

A dataset of vertical profiles of O₃, HONO from the hyperspectral vertical
remote sensing network in China (2021-2024)

Tiliang Zou^{1,#}, Chengzhi Xing^{2,#,*}, Xiangguang Ji³, Shaocong Wei⁴, Wei
Tan², Haoran Liu³, Cheng Liu^{2,3,5,6,7,*}

¹ School of Environmental Science and Optoelectronic Technology, University of Science and
Technology of China, Hefei 230026, China

² Key Lab of Environmental Optics & Technology, Anhui Institute of Optics and Fine Mechanics,
Hefei Institutes of Physical Science, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Hefei, 230031, China

³ Institute of Physical Science and Information Technology, Anhui University, Hefei 230601,
China

⁴ Institute of Environment Hefei Comprehensive National Science Center, Hefei, 230031, China

⁵ Department of Precision Machinery and Precision Instrumentation, University of Science and
Technology of China, Hefei 230026, China

⁶ Center for Excellence in Regional Atmospheric Environment, Institute of Urban Environment,
Chinese Academy of Sciences, Xiamen 361021, China

⁷ Key Laboratory of Precision Scientific Instrumentation of Anhui Higher Education Institutes,
University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei 230026, China

These authors contributed equally to this work.

*Corresponding to: Chengzhi Xing (xingcz@aiofm.ac.cn); Cheng Liu (chliu81@ustc.edu.cn)

Table S1. Locations of all sites and their nearest CNEMCs stations.

MAX-DOAS stations				The nearest CNEMCs			Distance (km)
No.	Station(code)	Longitude(°E)	Latitude(°N)	Station(code)	Longitude(°E)	Latitude(°N)	
1	CAMS1	116.32	39.94	1006A	116.34	39.93	2.01
2	CAMS2	116.32	39.94	1006A	116.34	39.93	2.01
3	UCAS	116.67	40.4	1009A	116.63	40.33	8.83
4	WD	115.15	38.17	3573A	114.85	38.03	30.34
5	SJZ LC	114.61	37.91	3572A	114.64	37.90	3.01
6	SXU	112.58	37.63	1085A	112.56	37.74	12.31
7	TS	117.1	36.25	1657A	117.09	36.20	5.47
8	NUIST	118.71	32.2	1157A	118.64	32.09	13.53
9	LA	119.75	30.3	3558A	119.72	30.24	7.67
10	HNU	116.8	33.98	2282A	116.80	33.98	0.56
11	AHU	117.18	31.77	1270A	117.20	31.78	2.23
12	CF	117.18	32.21	1275A	117.27	31.94	30.71
13	GIG	113.35	23.15	2846A	113.32	23.13	3.47
14	SUST	113.99	22.59	3306A	114.03	22.62	4.97
15	CDAES	104.04	30.65	1437A	104.04	30.66	0.69
16	CQ	106.5	29.6	3133A	106.55	29.57	5.94
17	GZ ZL	113.34	23.36	3299A	113.35	23.37	1.26
18	GZ NS	113.61	22.77	3304A	113.53	22.79	8.07
19	GZ TM	113.29	23.55	3443A	113.29	23.55	0.49
20	GZ GY	113.26	23.13	1352A	113.26	23.13	0.35
21	GZ DXC	113.39	23.04	3302A	113.39	23.05	1.02
22	LY	112.45	34.67	3636A	112.44	34.68	1.36

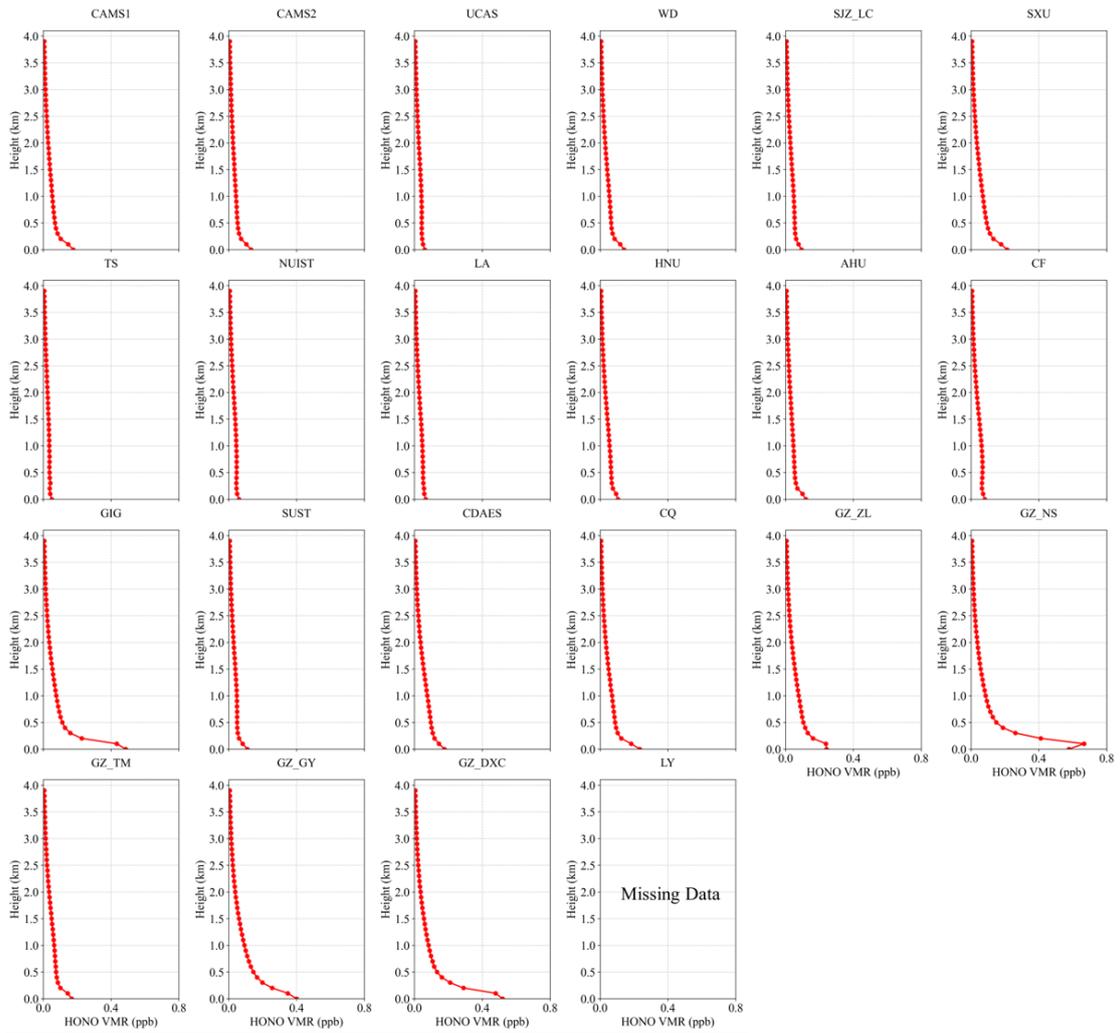


Figure S1. Seasonal-mean vertical profiles of HONO in spring (2021–2024).

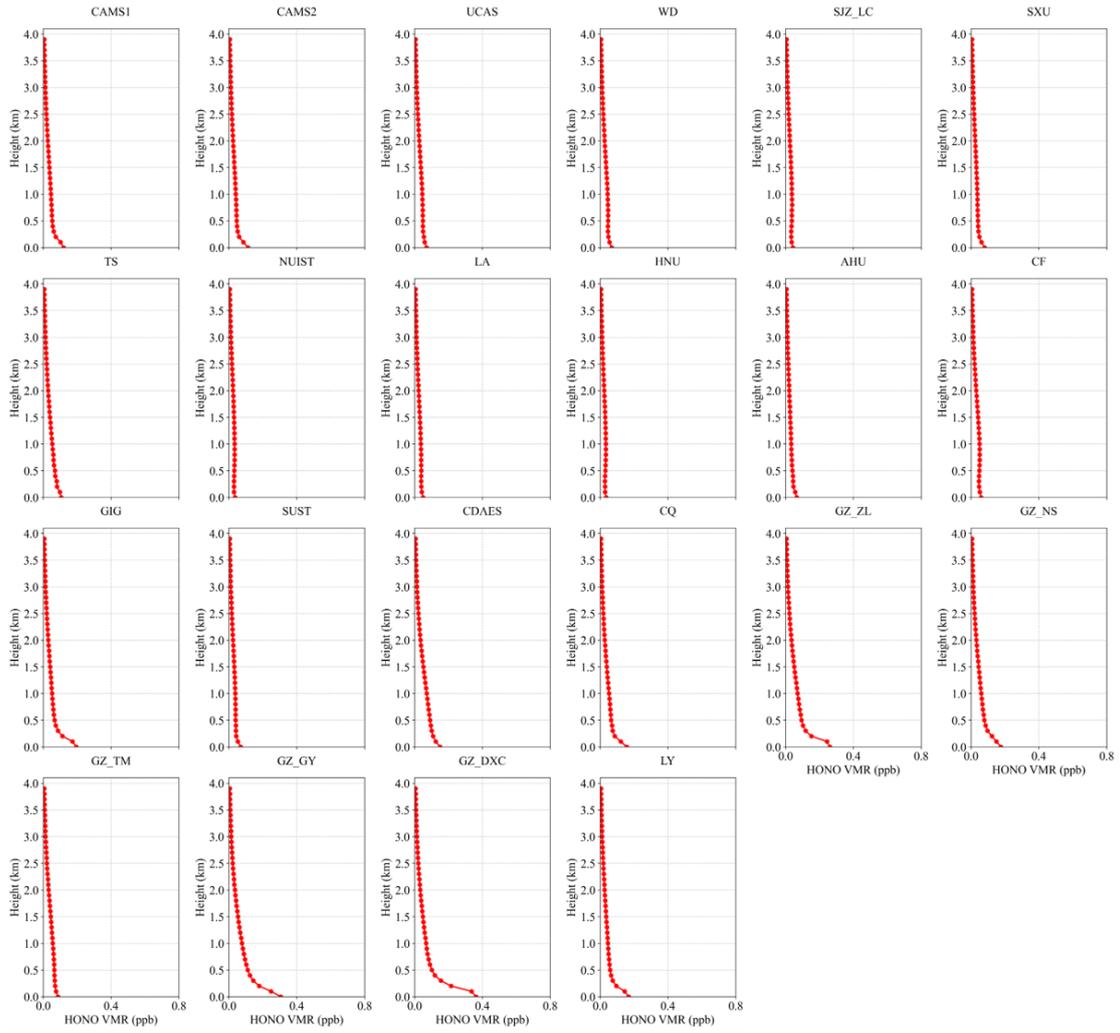


Figure S2. Seasonal-mean vertical profiles of HONO in summer (2021–2024).

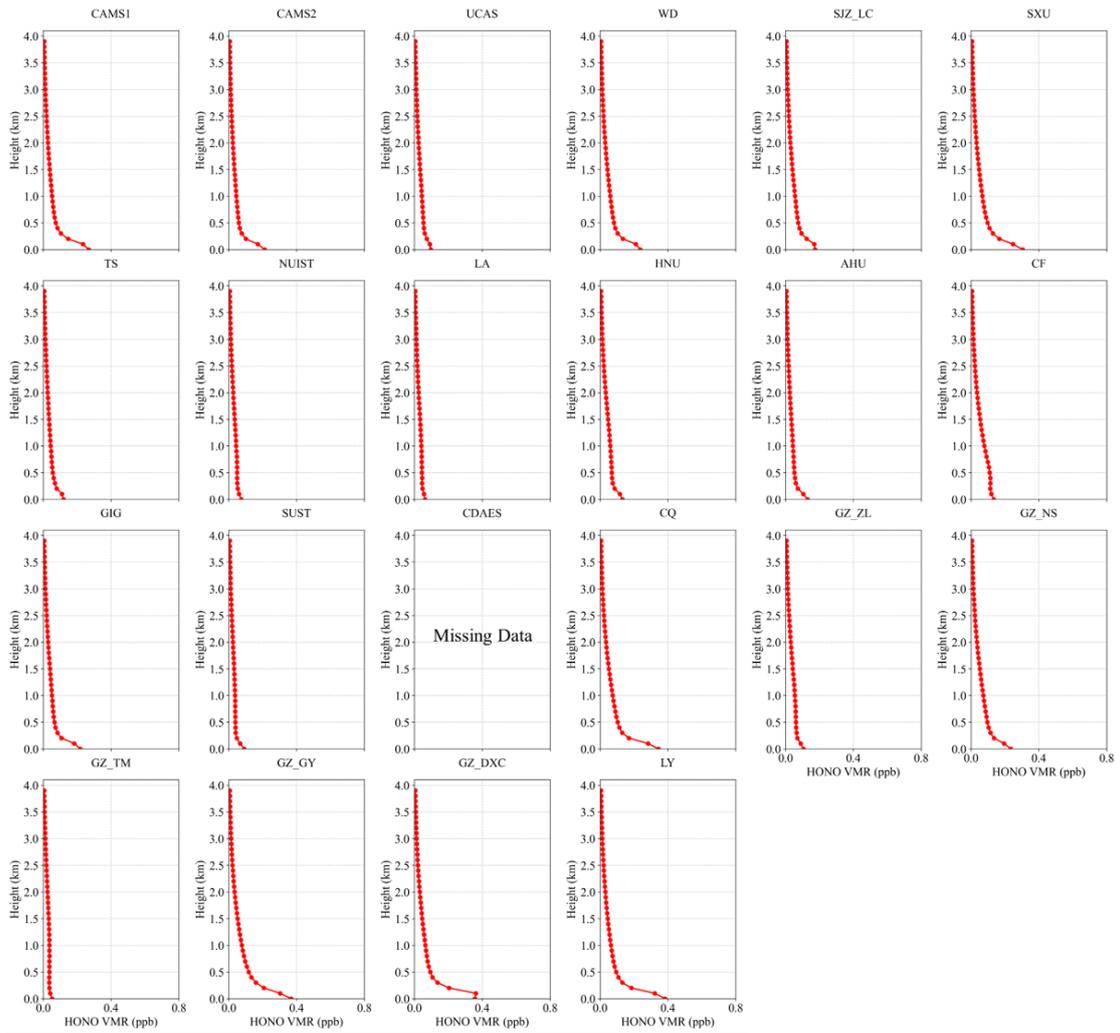


Figure S3. Seasonal-mean vertical profiles of HONO in autumn (2021–2024).

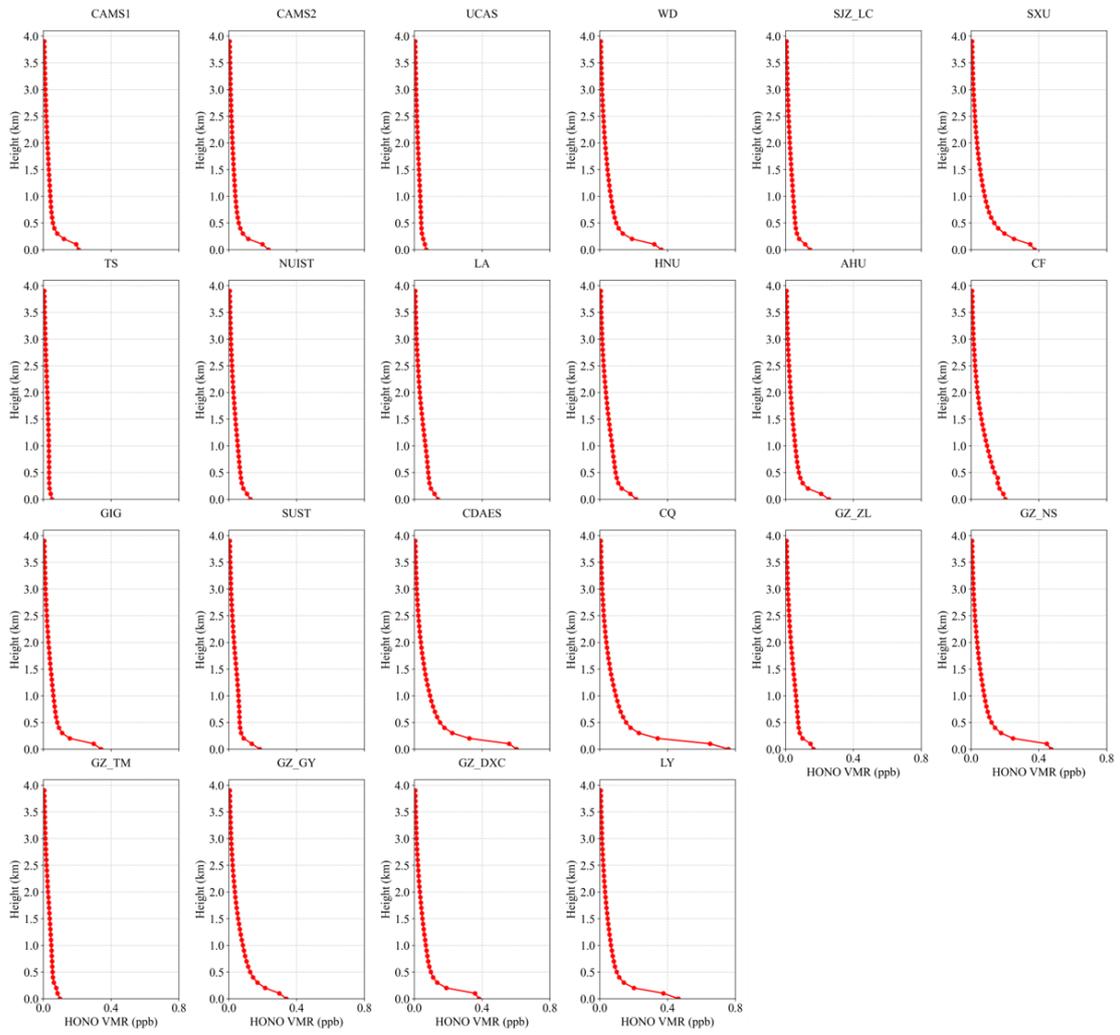


Figure S4. Seasonal-mean vertical profiles of HONO in winter (2021–2024).

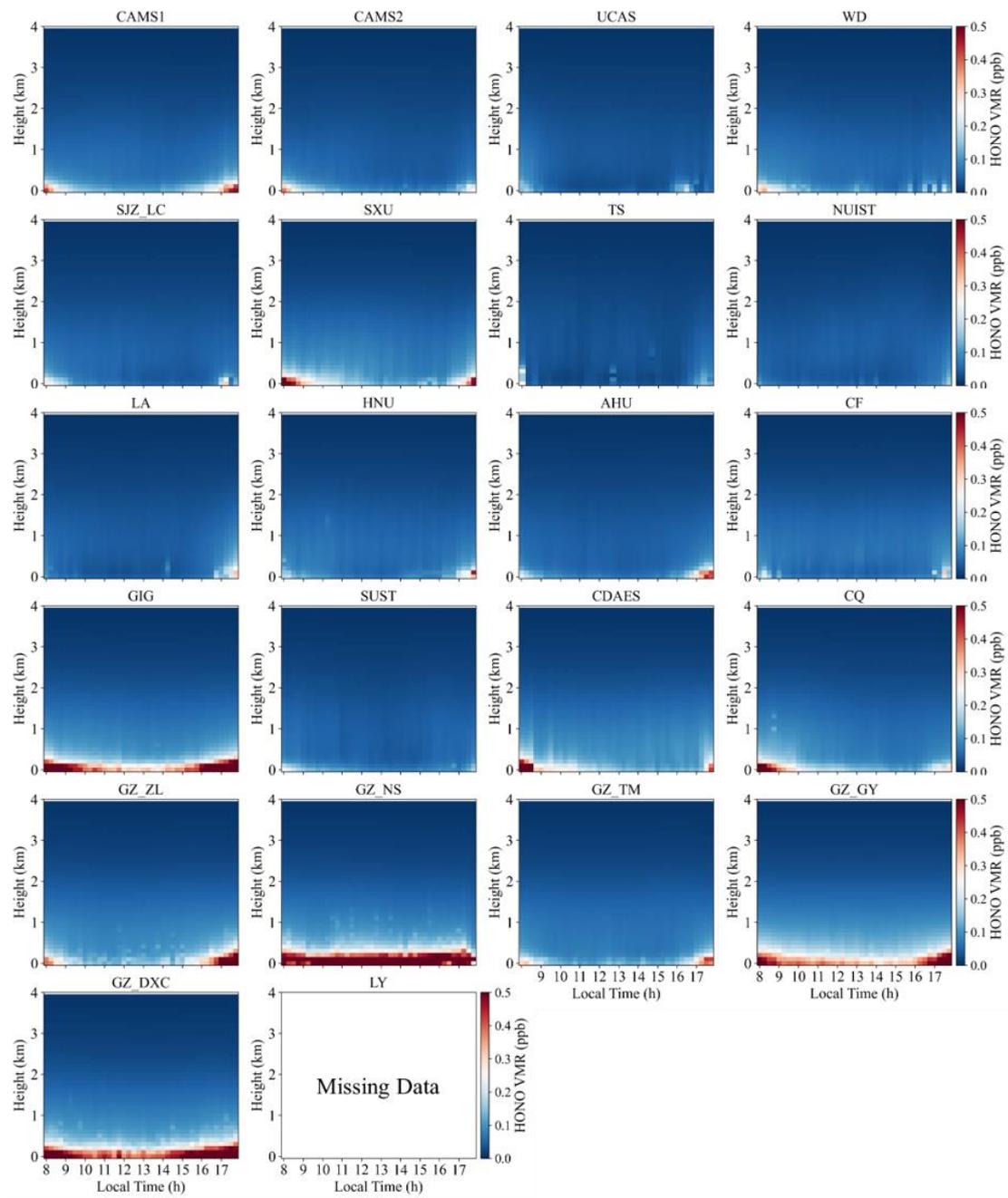


Figure S5. Mean diurnal evolution of the springtime HONO vertical profiles (2021–2024).

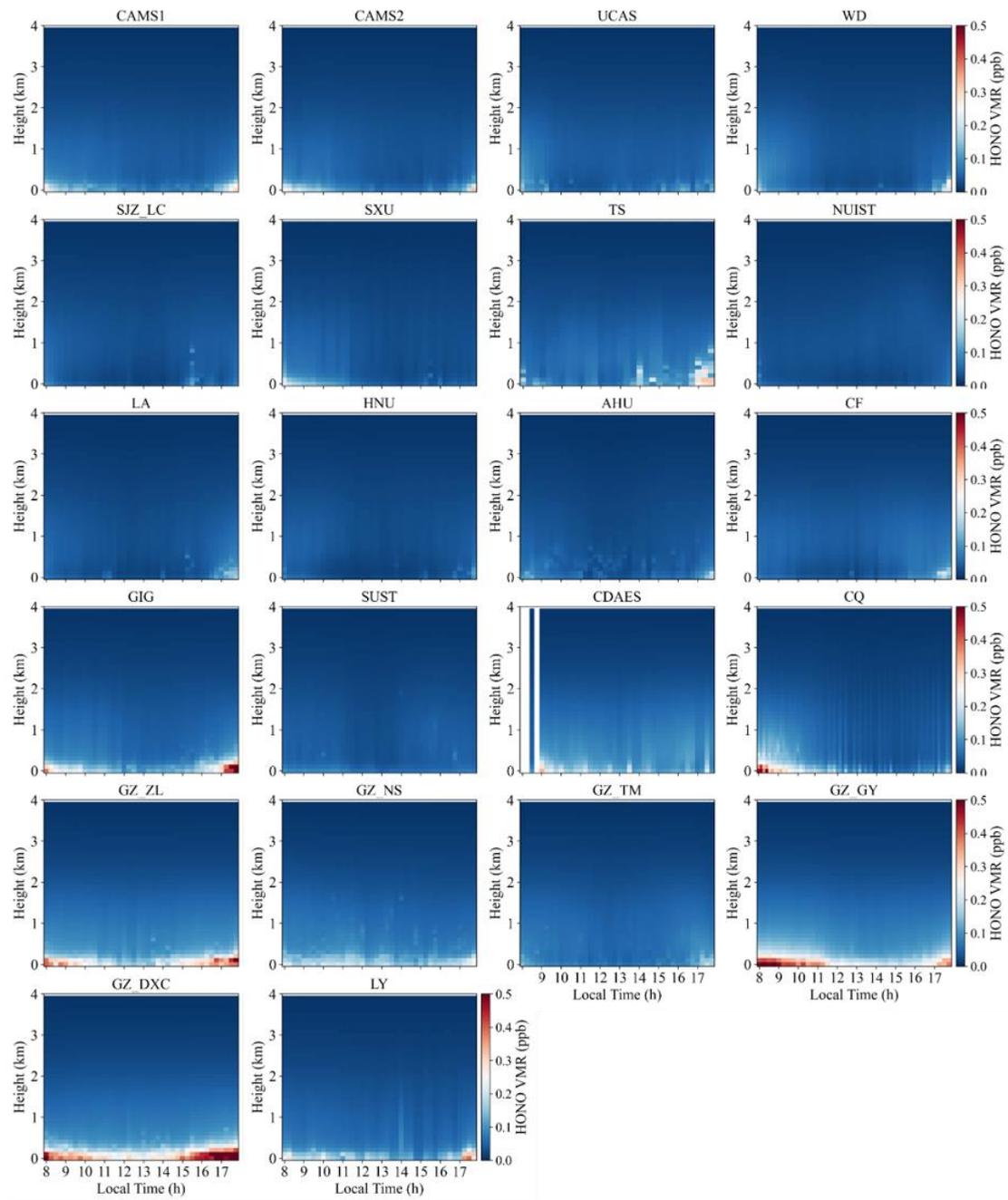


Figure S6. Mean diurnal evolution of the summertime HONO vertical profiles (2021–2024).

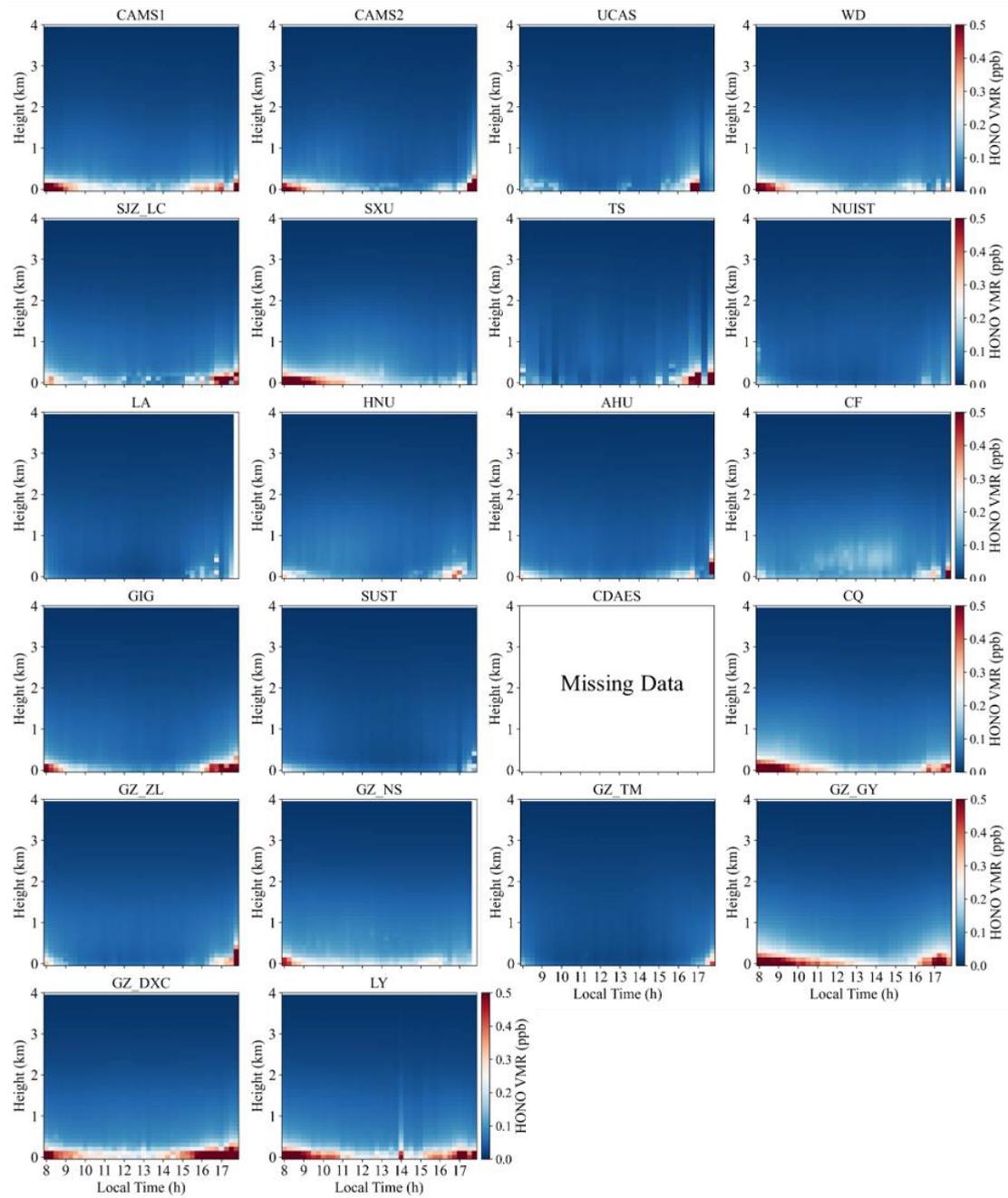


Figure S7. Mean diurnal evolution of the autumnal HONO vertical profiles (2021–2024).

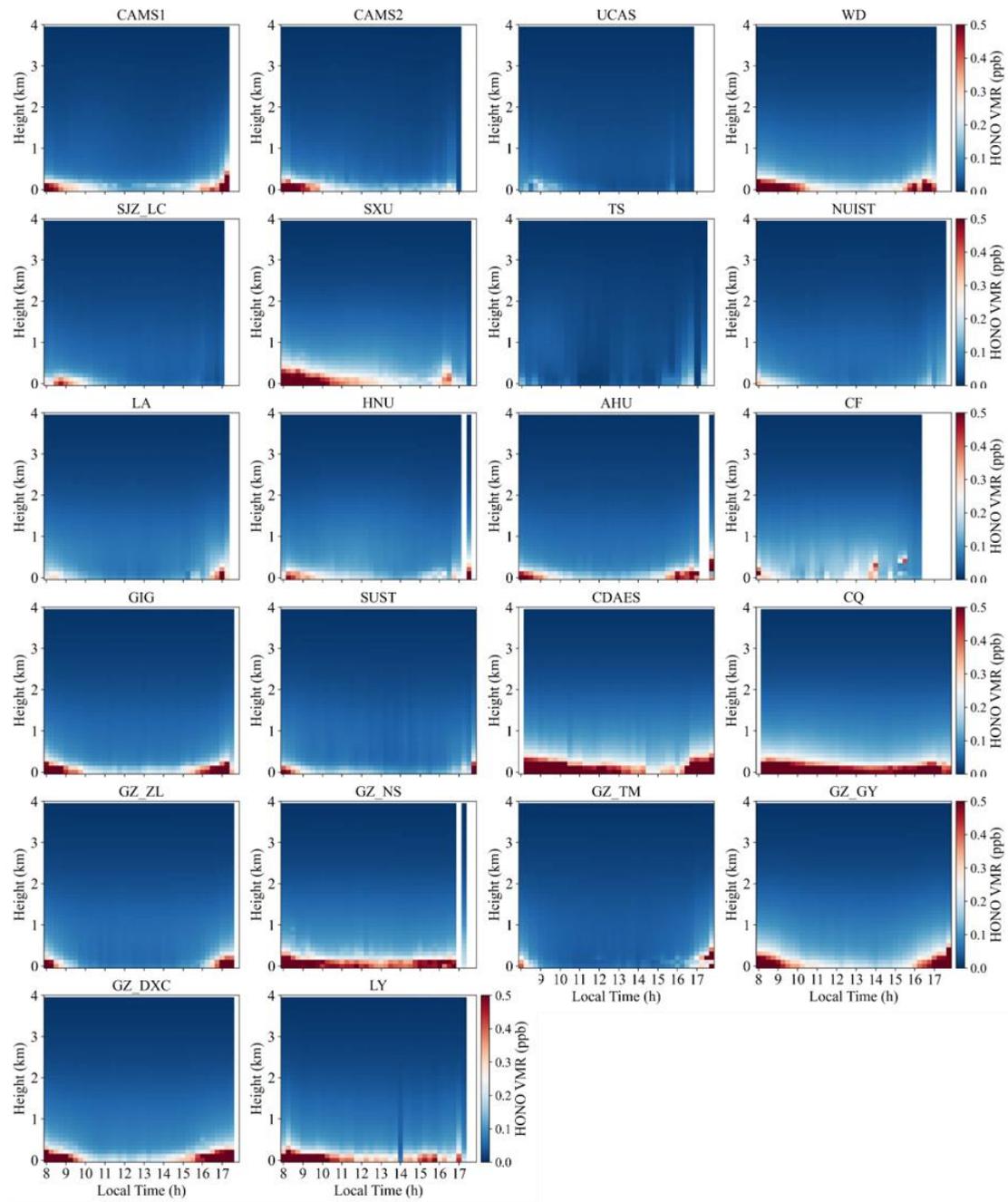


Figure S8. Mean diurnal evolution of the wintertime HONO vertical profiles (2021–2024).

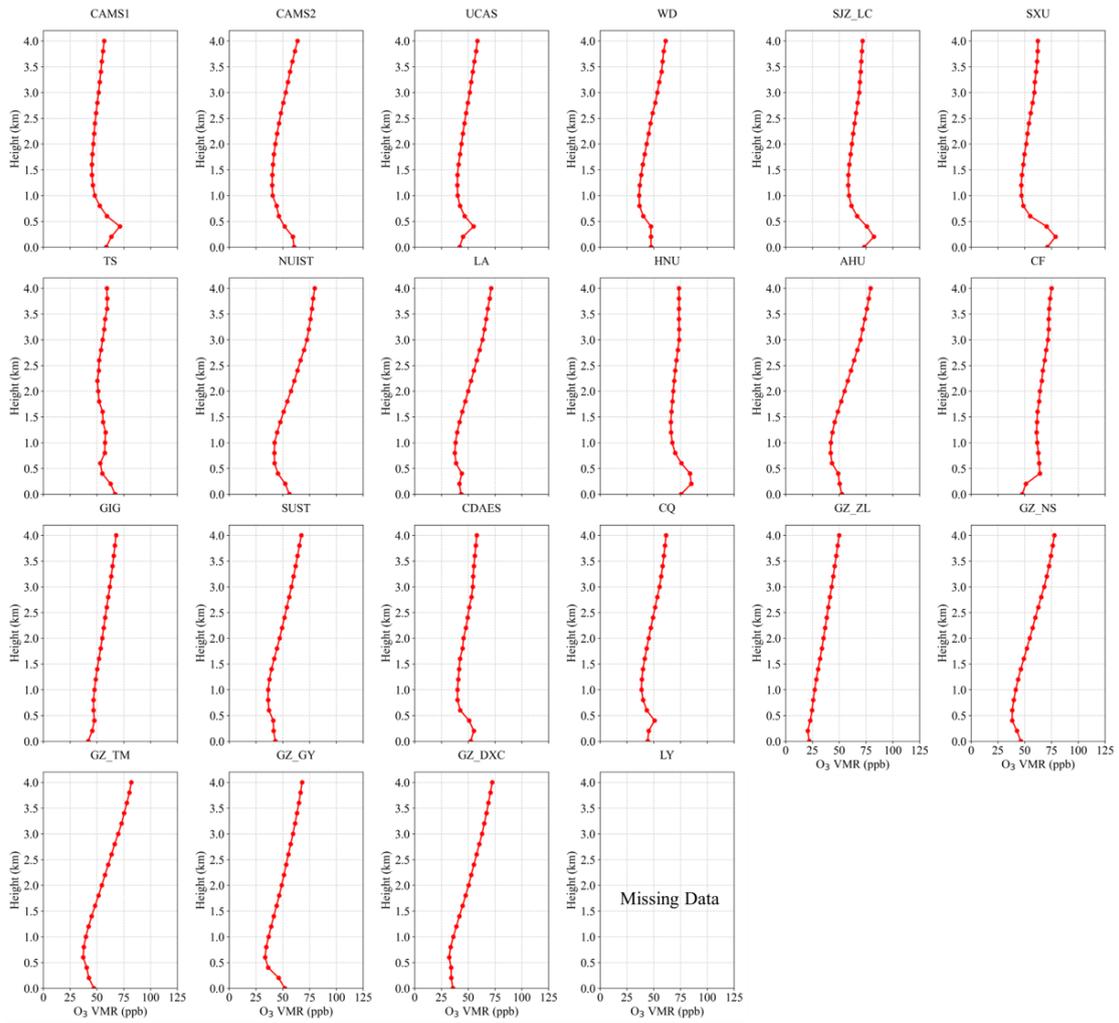


Figure S9. Seasonal-mean vertical profiles of O₃ in spring (2021–2024).

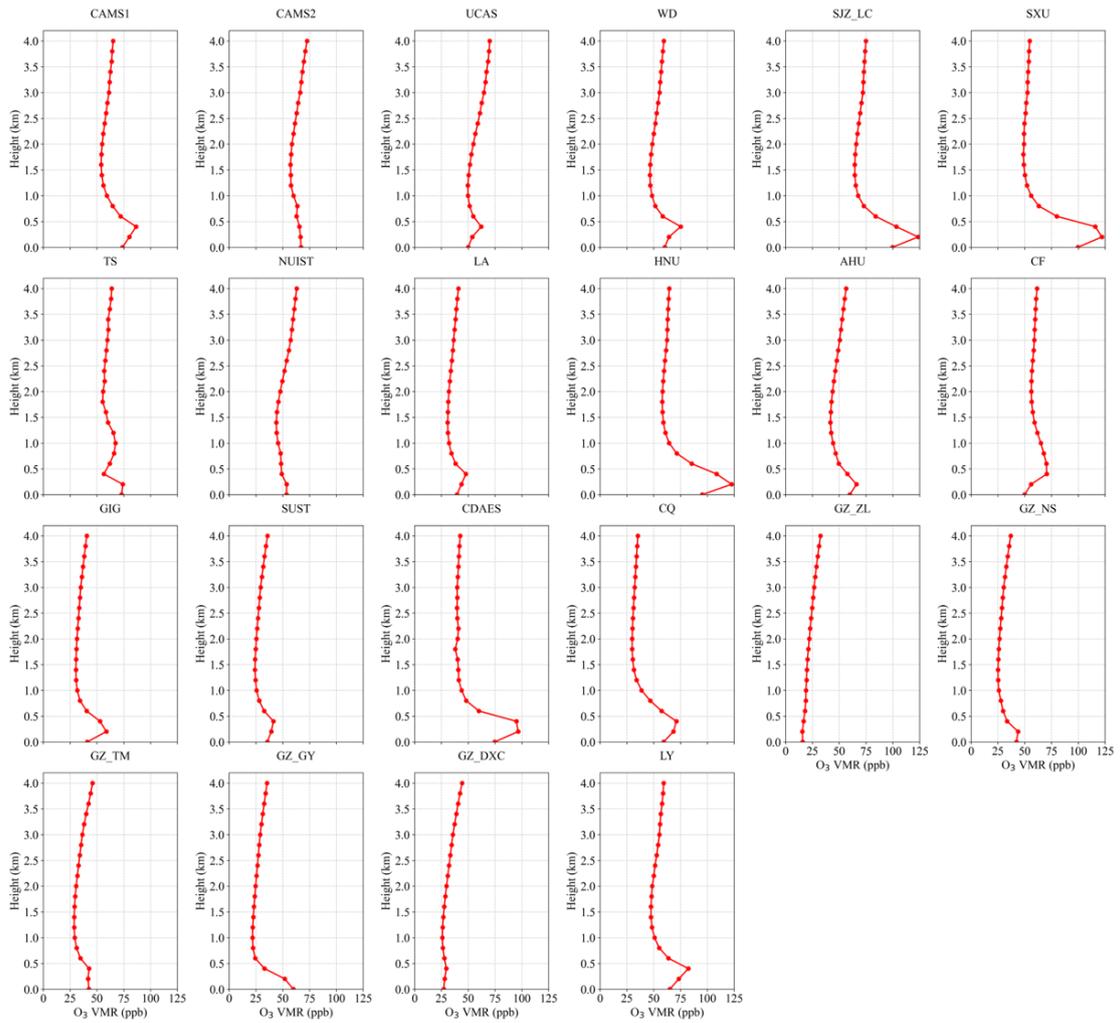


Figure S10. Seasonal-mean vertical profiles of O₃ in summer (2021–2024).

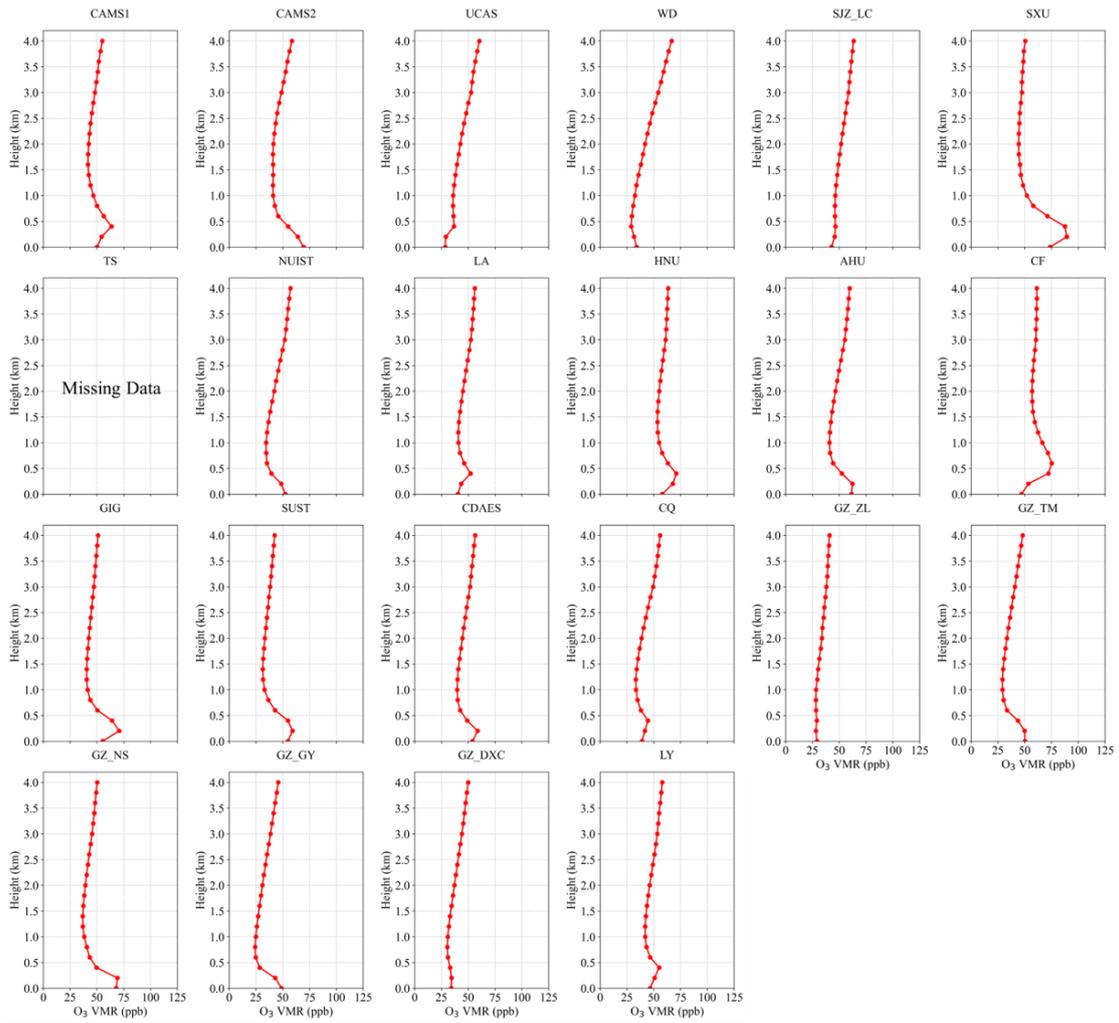


Figure S11. Seasonal-mean vertical profiles of O₃ in autumn (2021–2024).

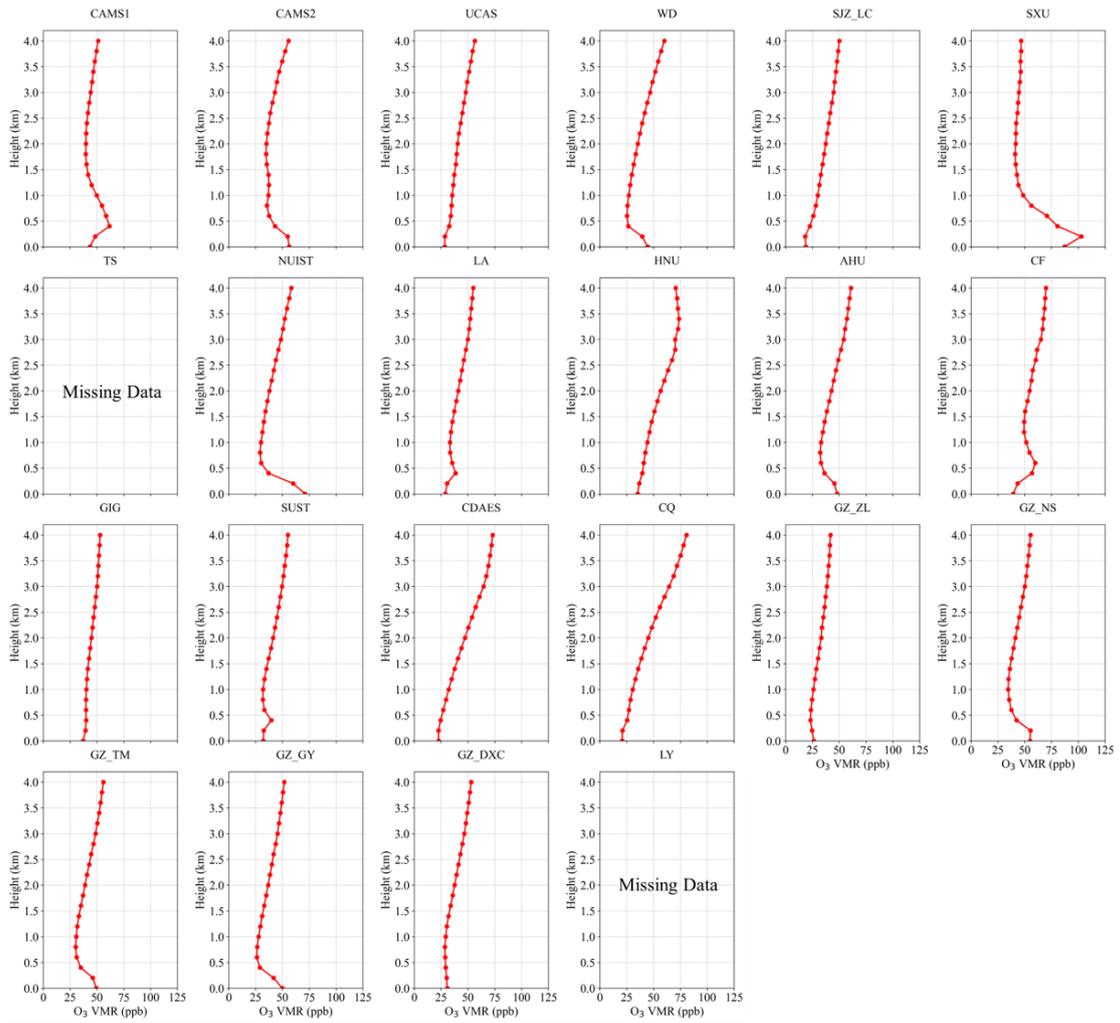


Figure S12. Seasonal-mean vertical profiles of O₃ in winter (2021–2024).

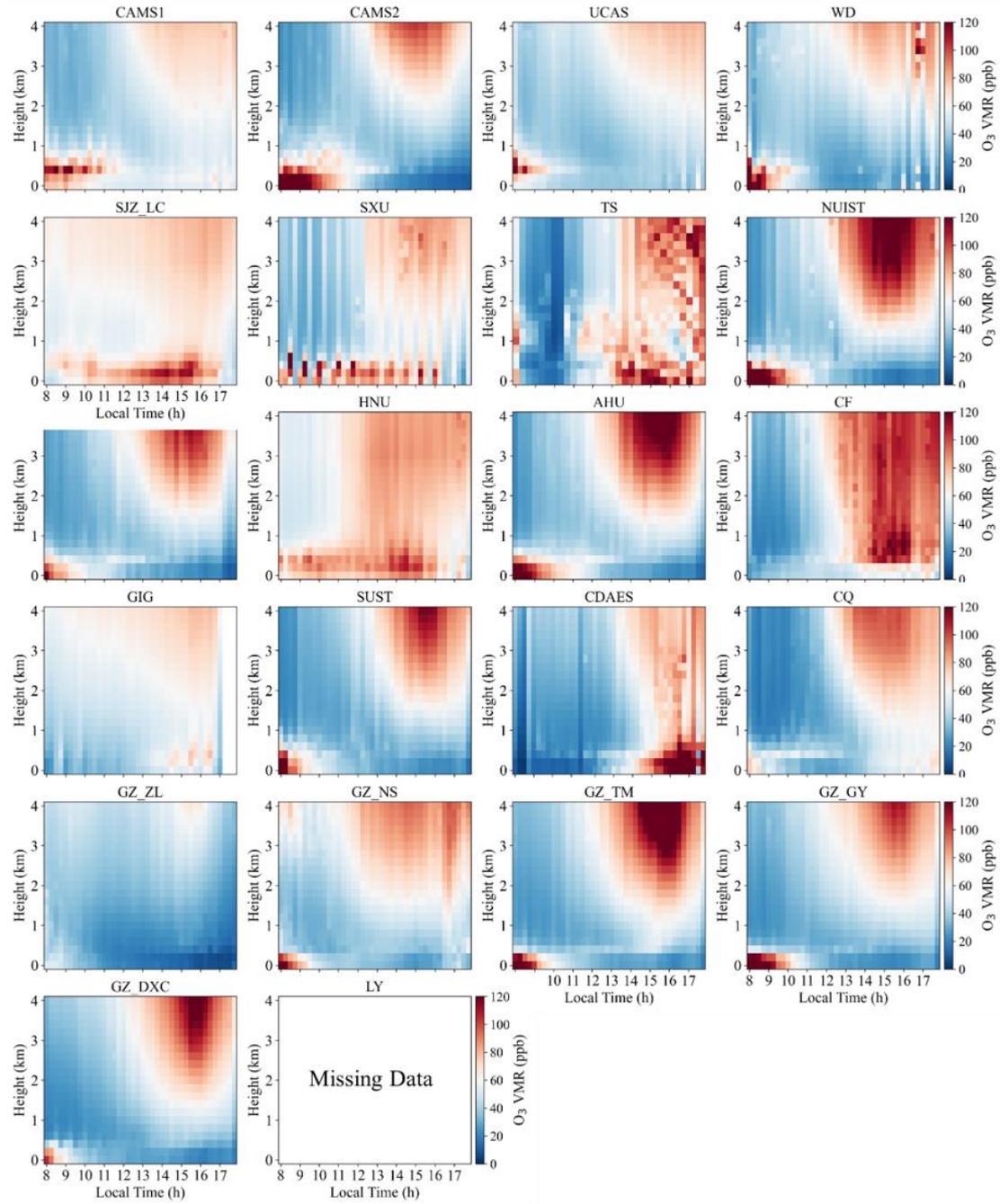


Figure S13. Mean diurnal evolution of the springtime O₃ vertical profiles (2021–2024).

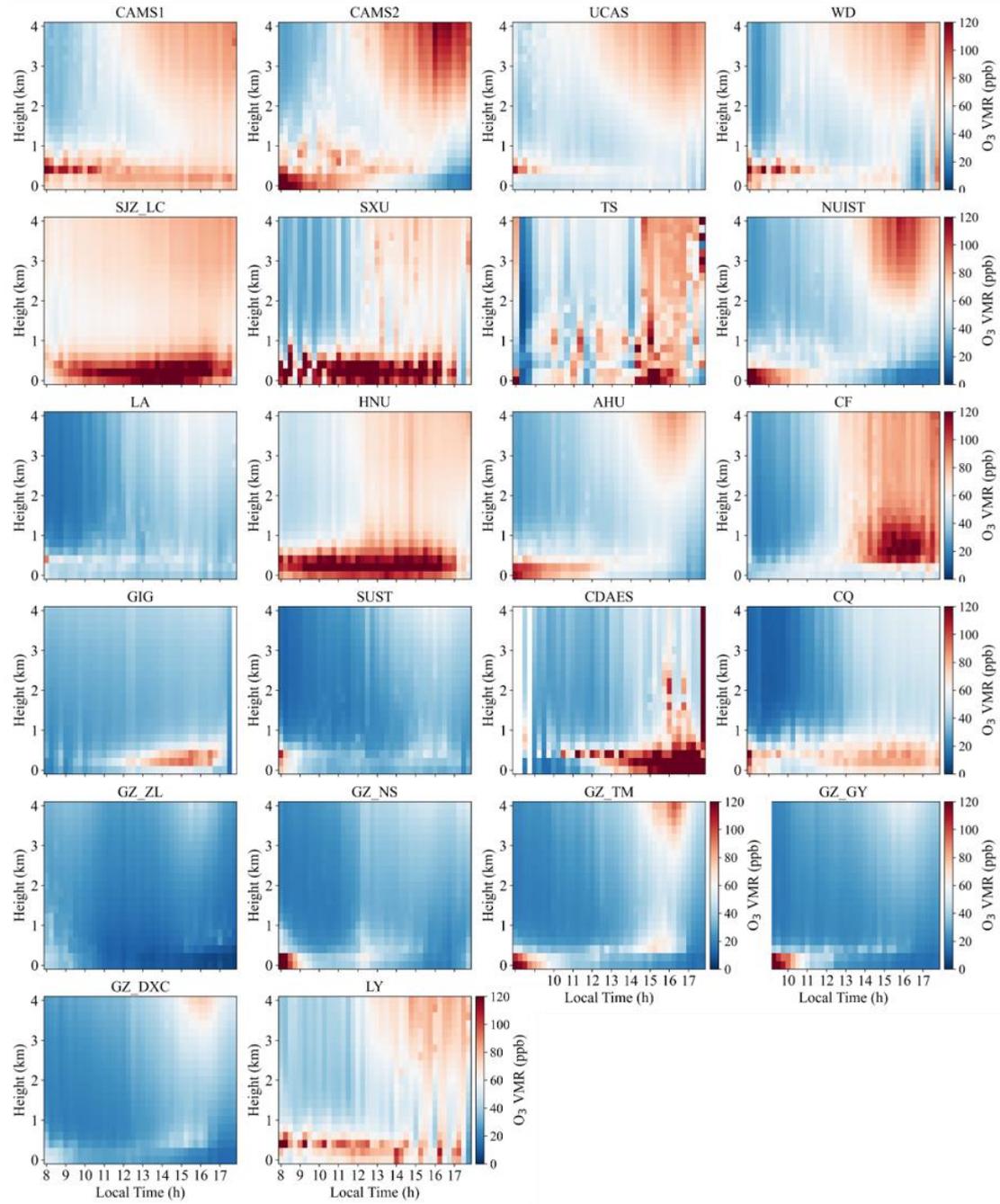


Figure S14. Mean diurnal evolution of the summertime O_3 vertical profiles (2021–2024).

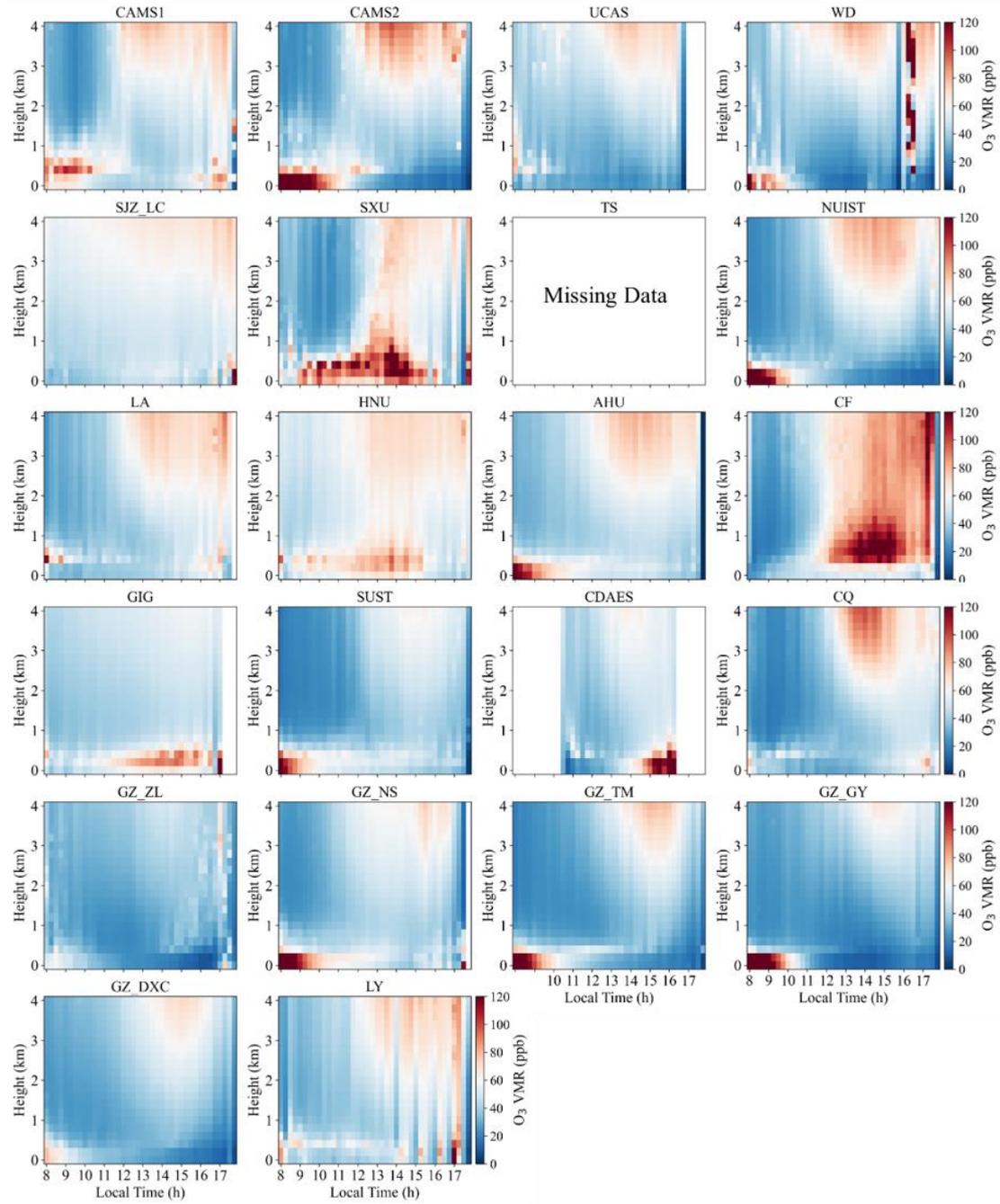


Figure S15. Mean diurnal evolution of the autumnal O₃ vertical profiles (2021–2024).

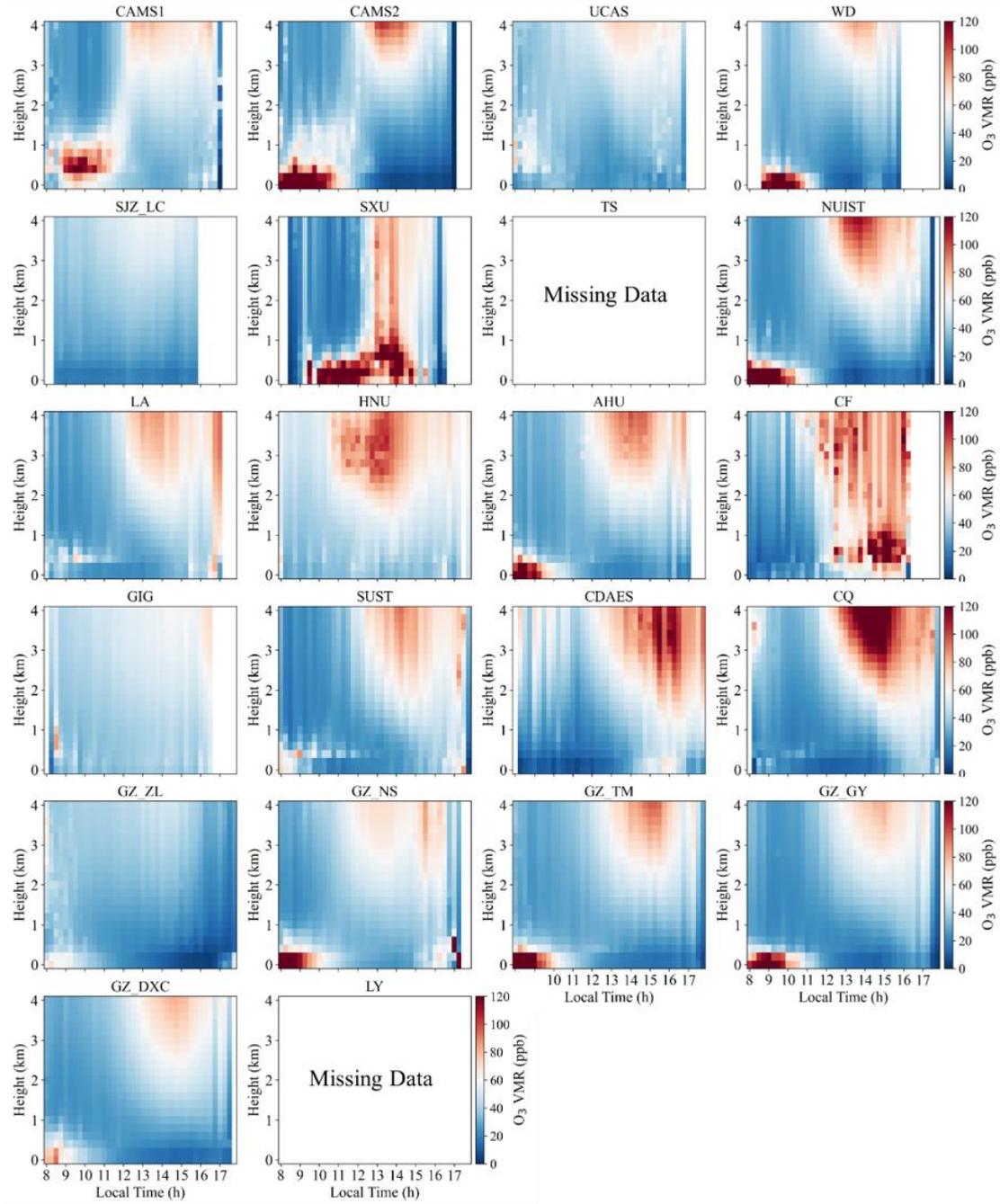


Figure S16. Mean diurnal evolution of the wintertime O₃ vertical profiles (2021–2024).

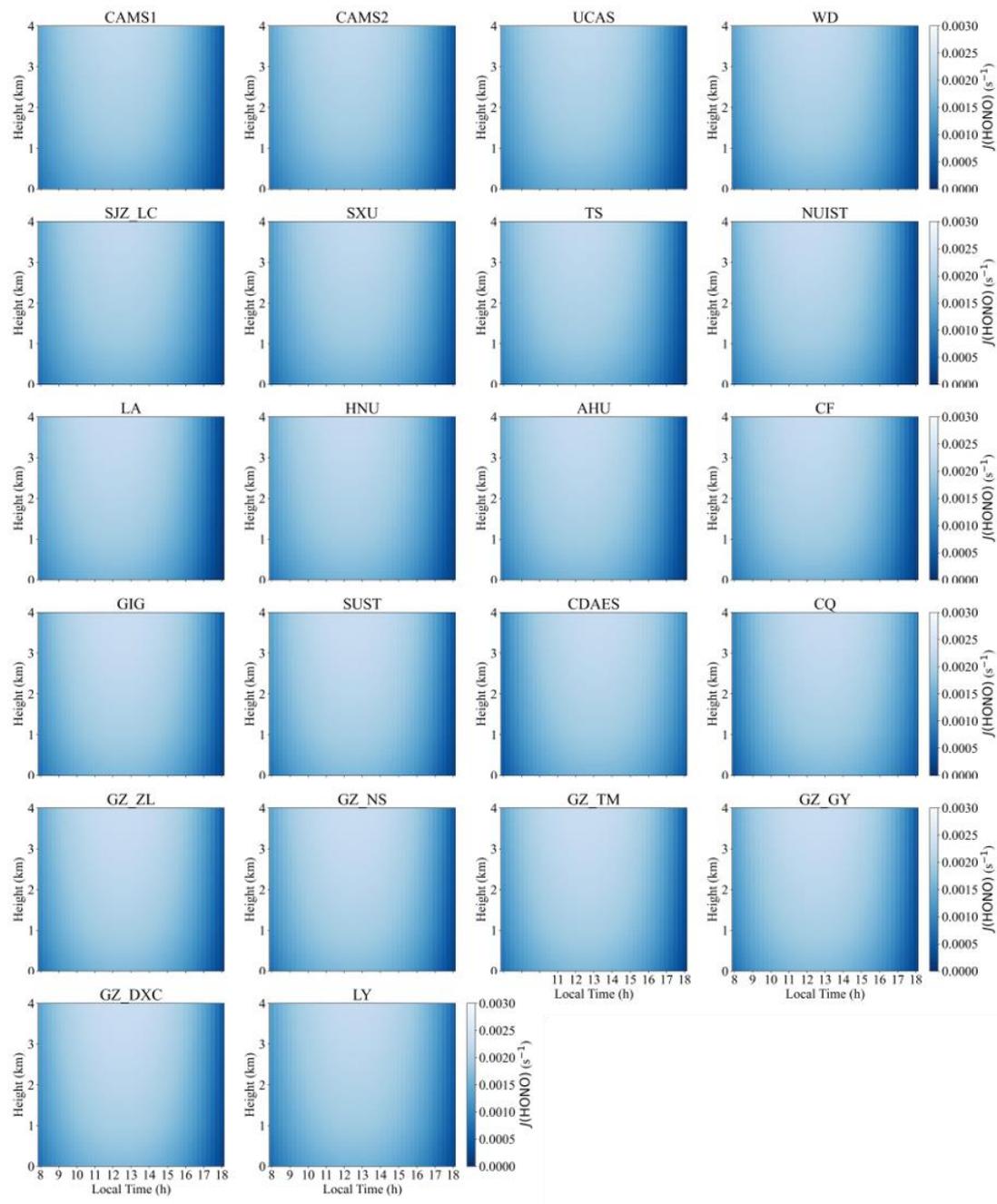


Figure S17. Spring-mean diurnal vertical profiles of the HONO photolysis frequency, $J(\text{HONO})$.

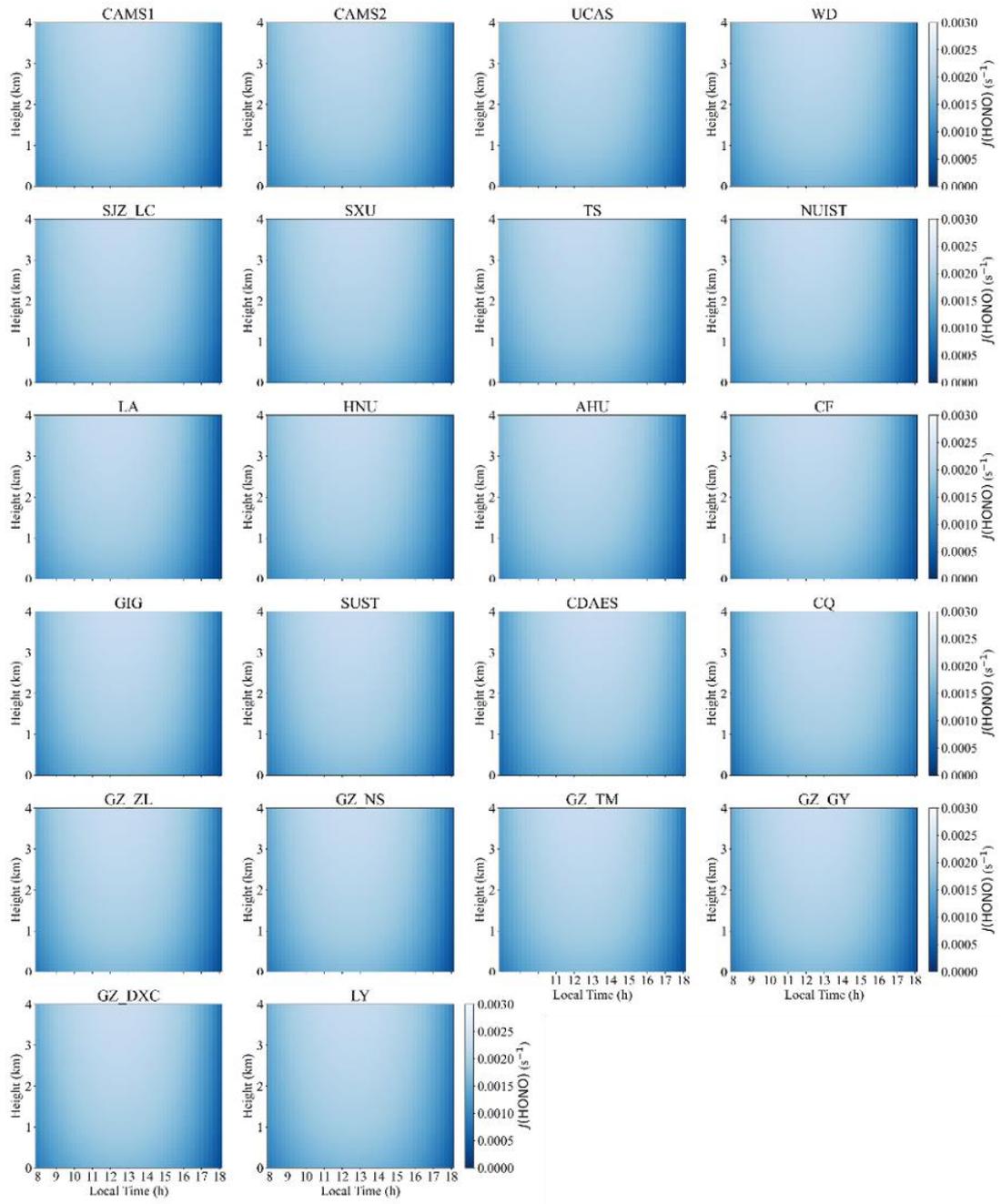


Figure S18. Summer-mean diurnal vertical profiles of the HONO photolysis frequency, $J(\text{HONO})$.

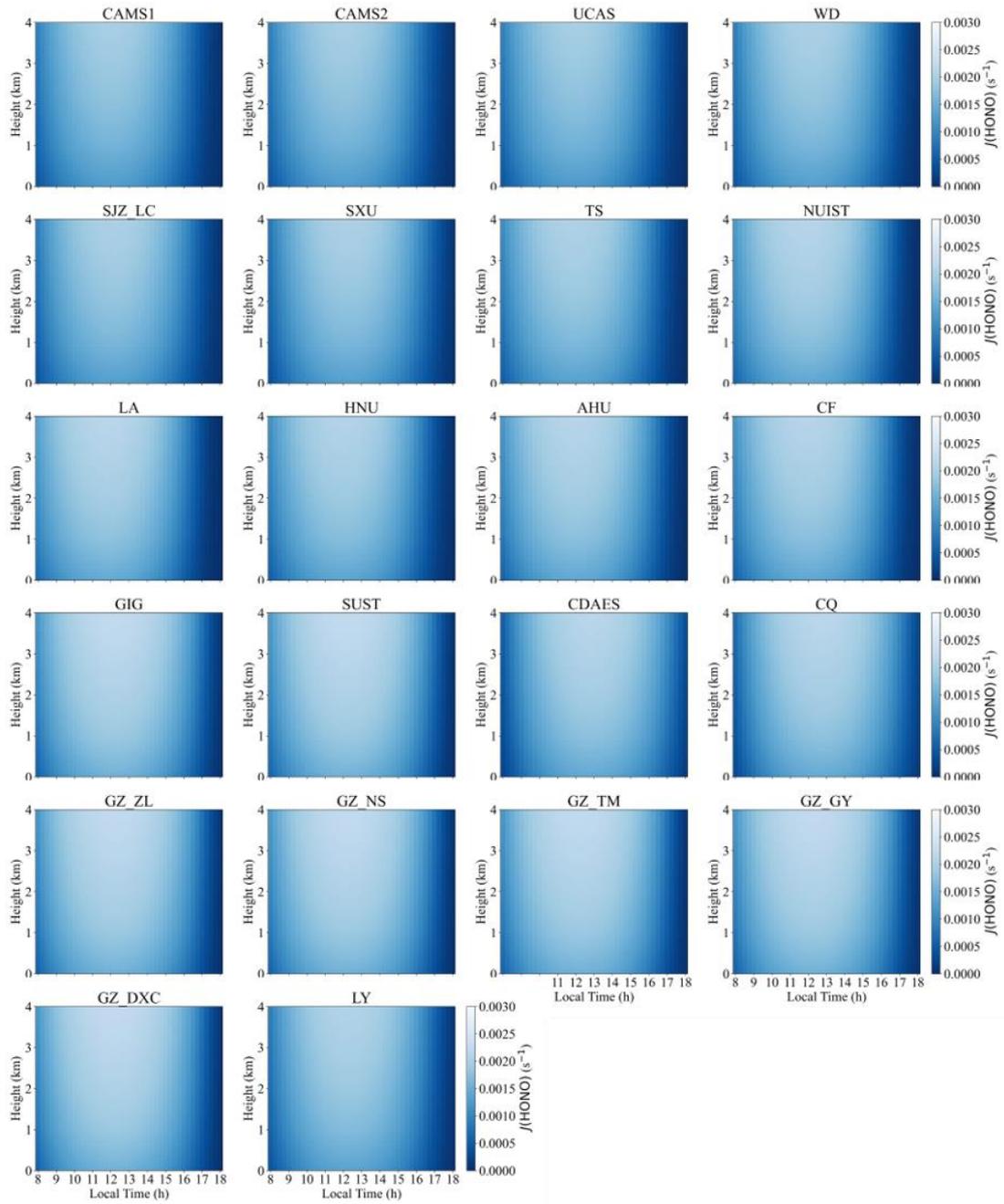


Figure S19. Autumn-mean diurnal vertical profiles of the HONO photolysis frequency, $J(\text{HONO})$.

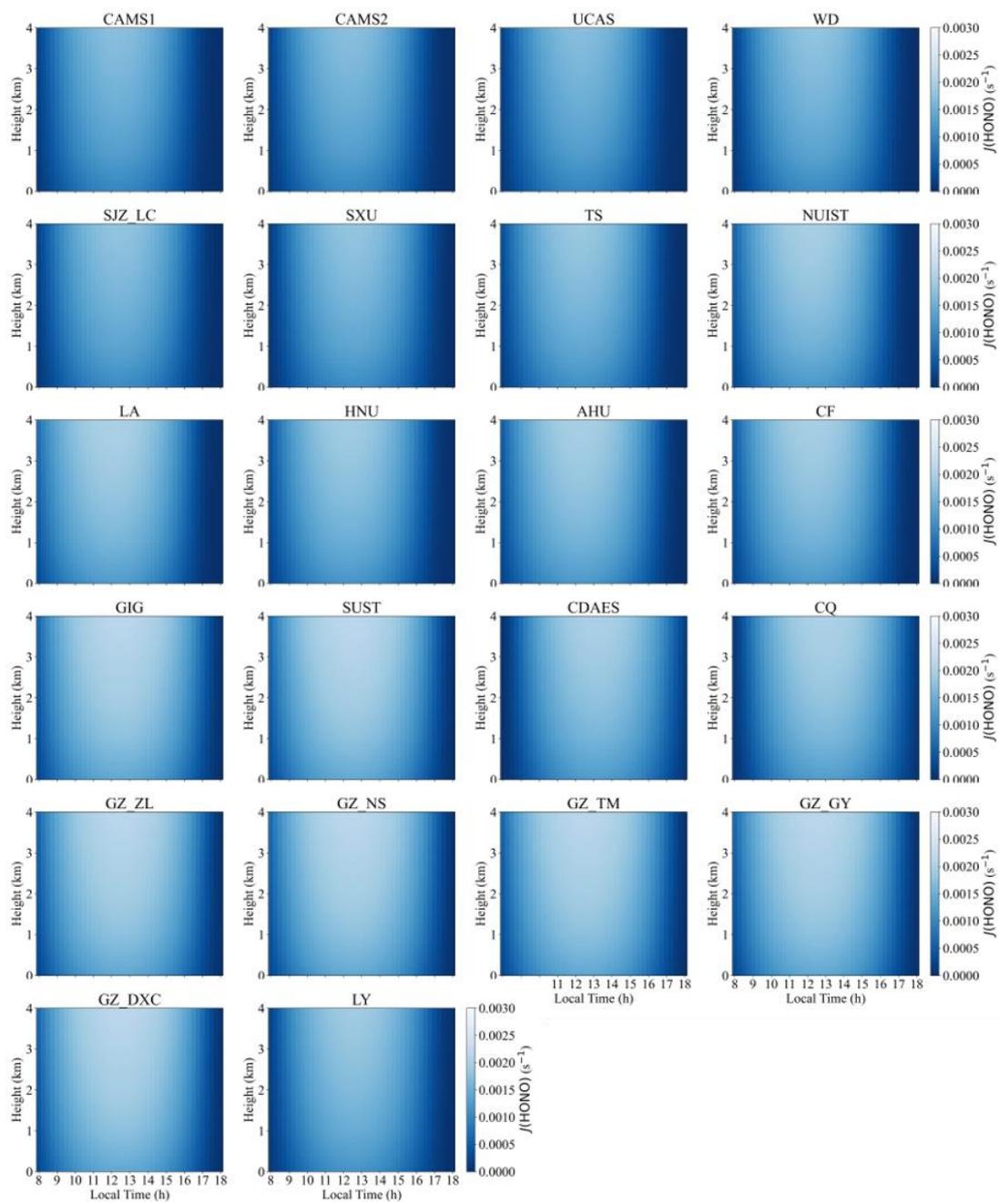


Figure S20. Winter-mean diurnal vertical profiles of the HONO photolysis frequency, $J(\text{HONO})$.

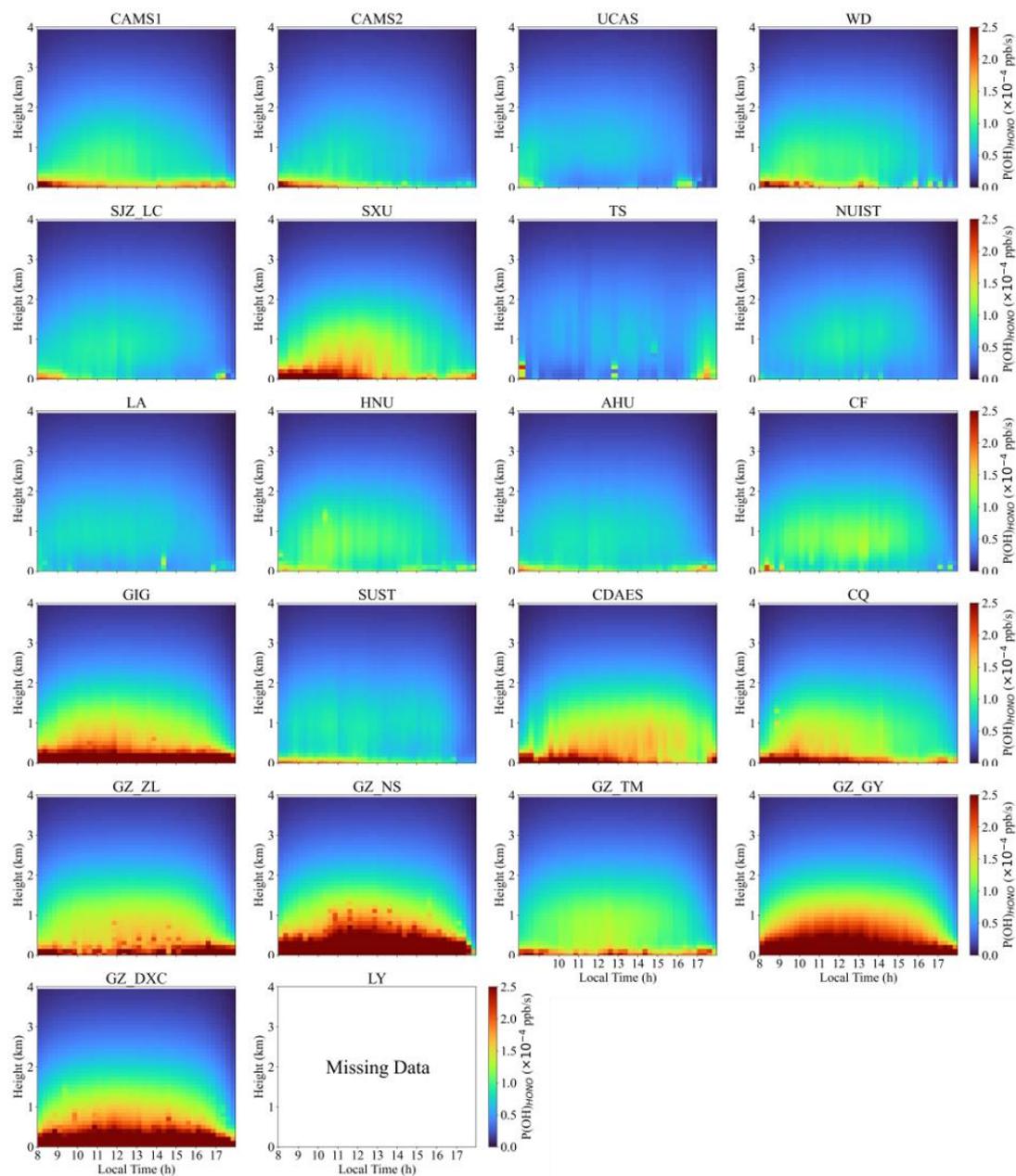


Figure S21. Spring-mean vertical profiles of OH production from HONO photolysis.

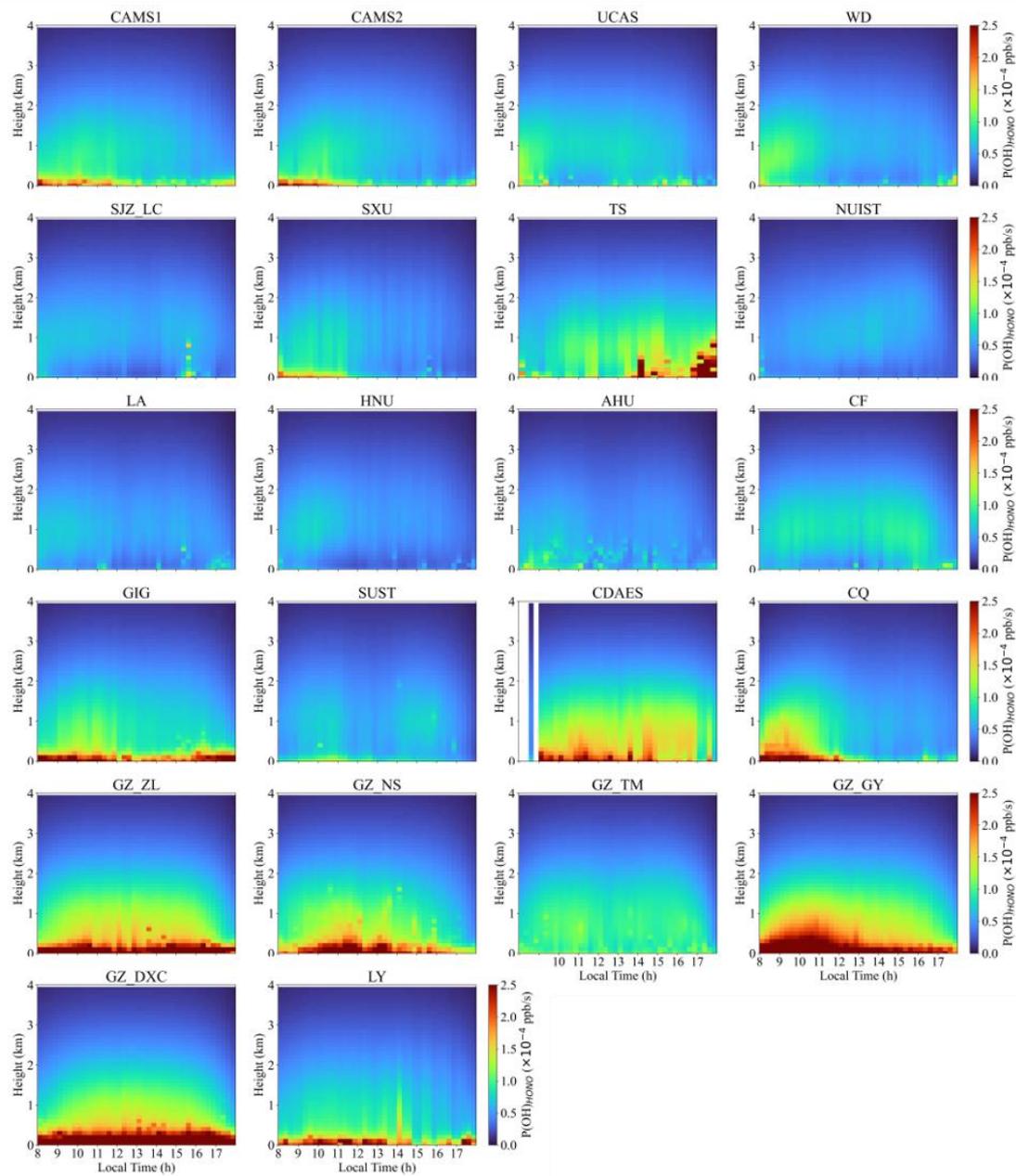


Figure S22. Summer-mean vertical profiles of OH production from HONO photolysis.

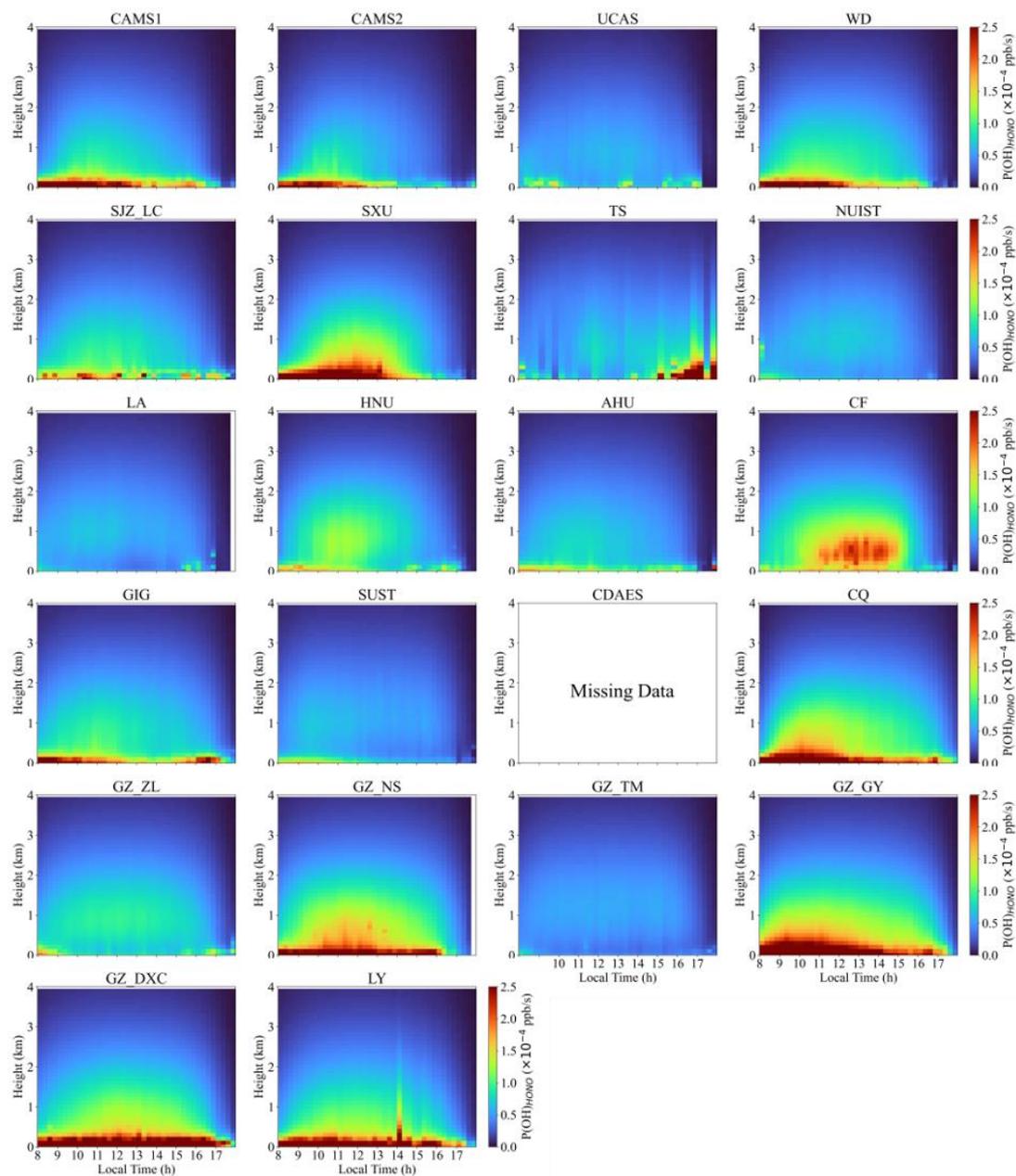


Figure S23. Autumn-mean vertical profiles of OH production from HONO photolysis.

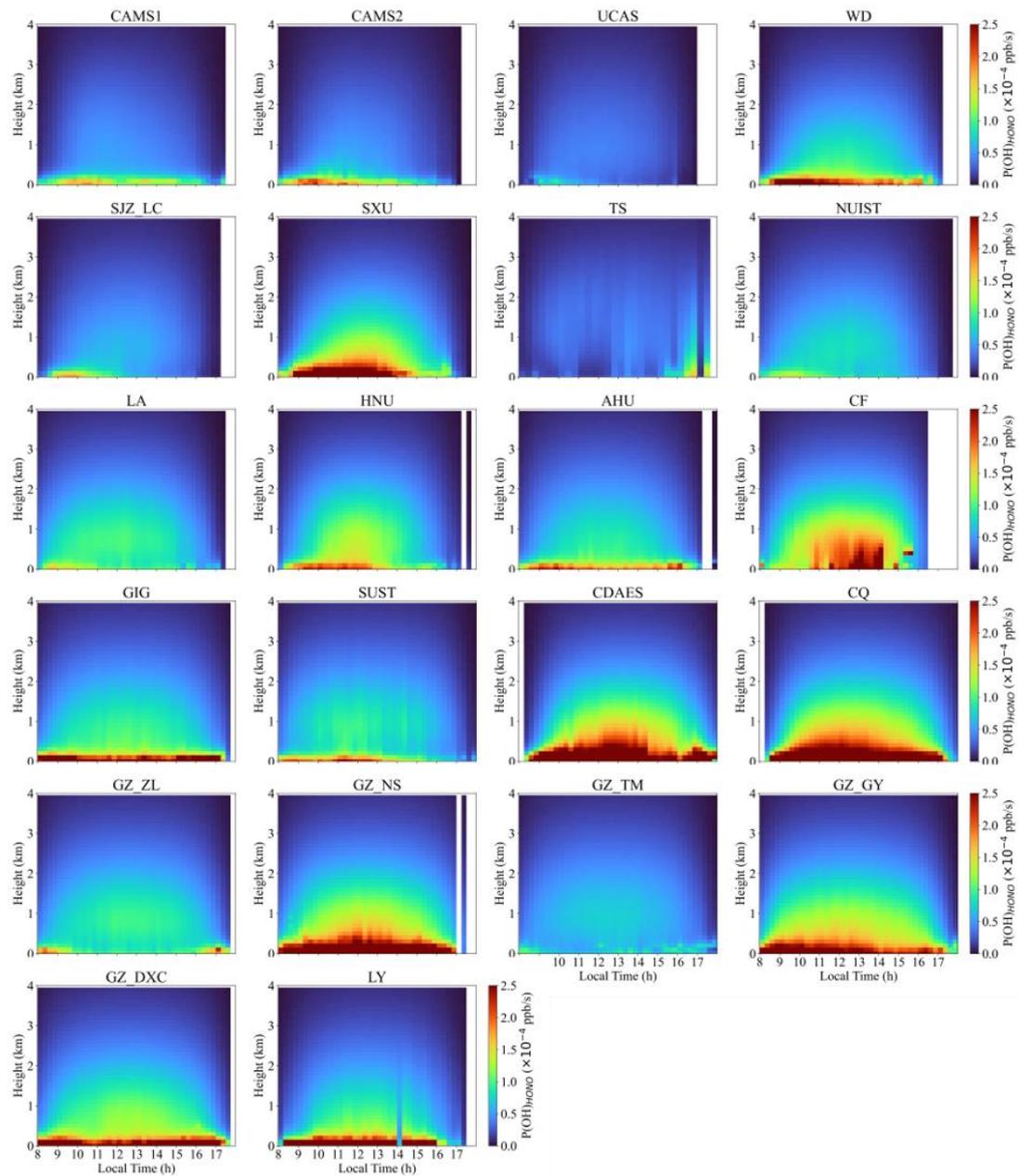


Figure S24. Winter-mean vertical profiles of OH production from HONO photolysis.

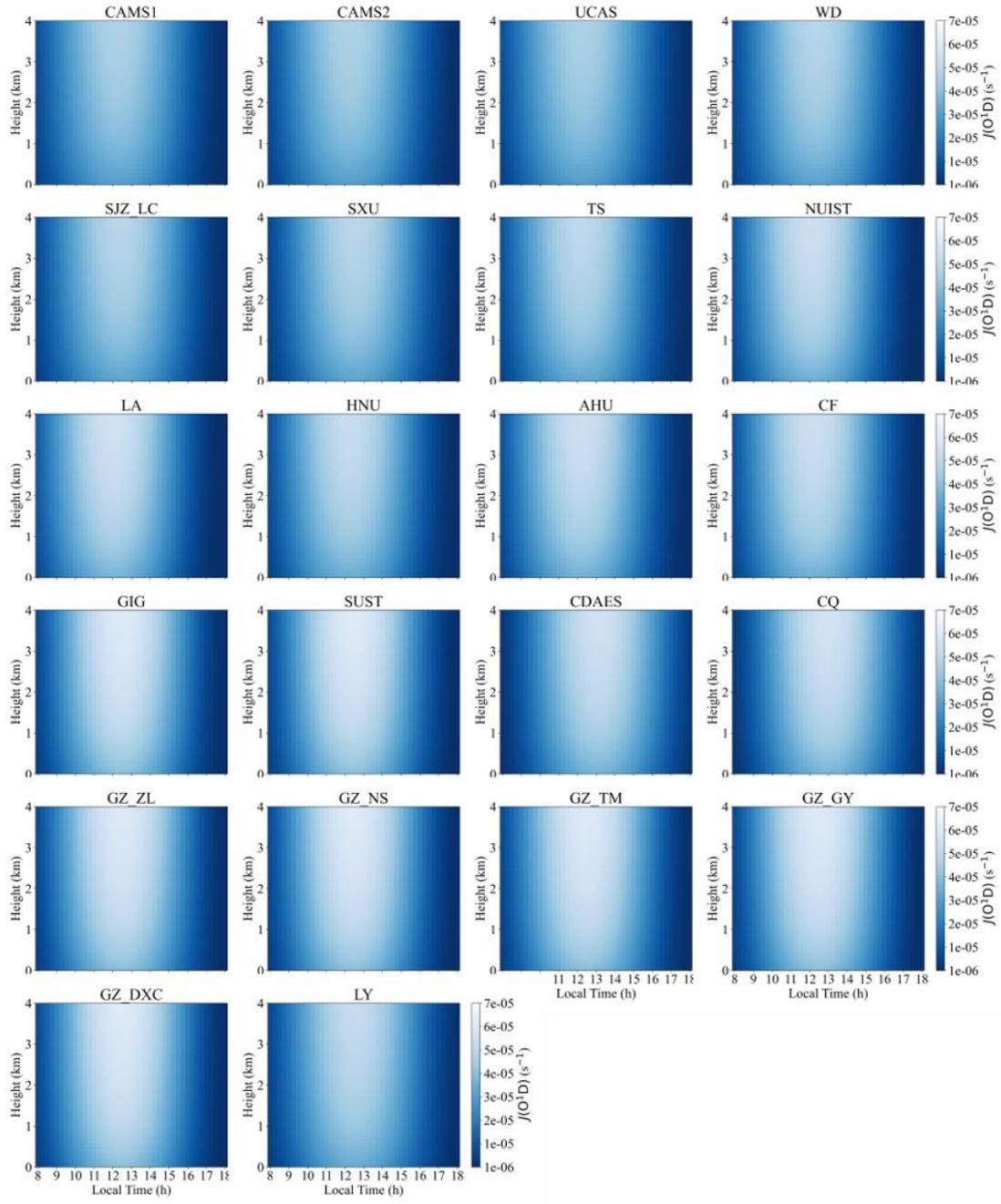


Figure S25. Spring-mean diurnal vertical profiles of the O_3 photolysis frequency, $J(O(^1D))$.

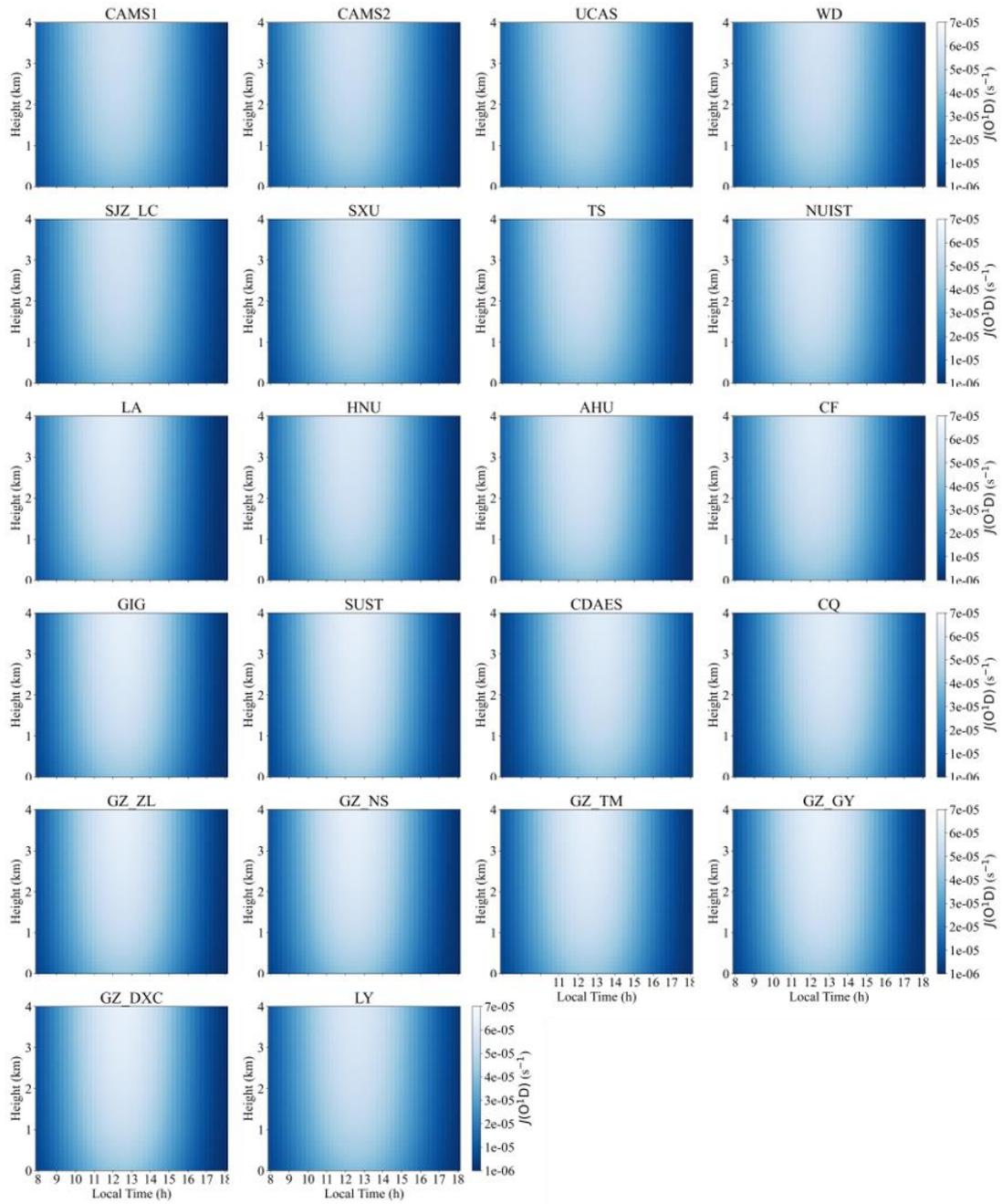


Figure S26. Summer-mean diurnal vertical profiles of the O_3 photolysis frequency, $J(O(^1D))$.

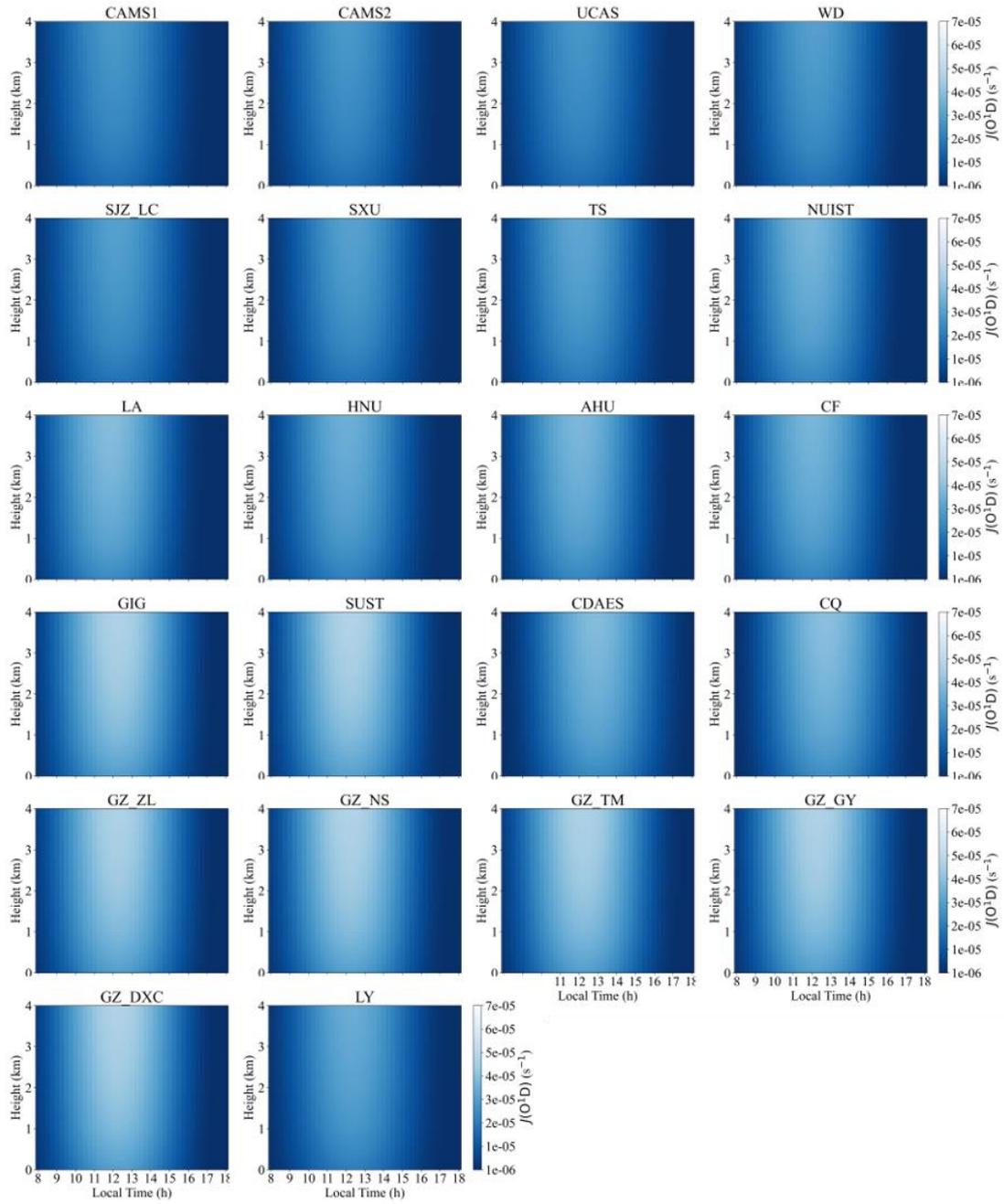


Figure S27. Autumn-mean diurnal vertical profiles of the O_3 photolysis frequency, $J(O(^1D))$.

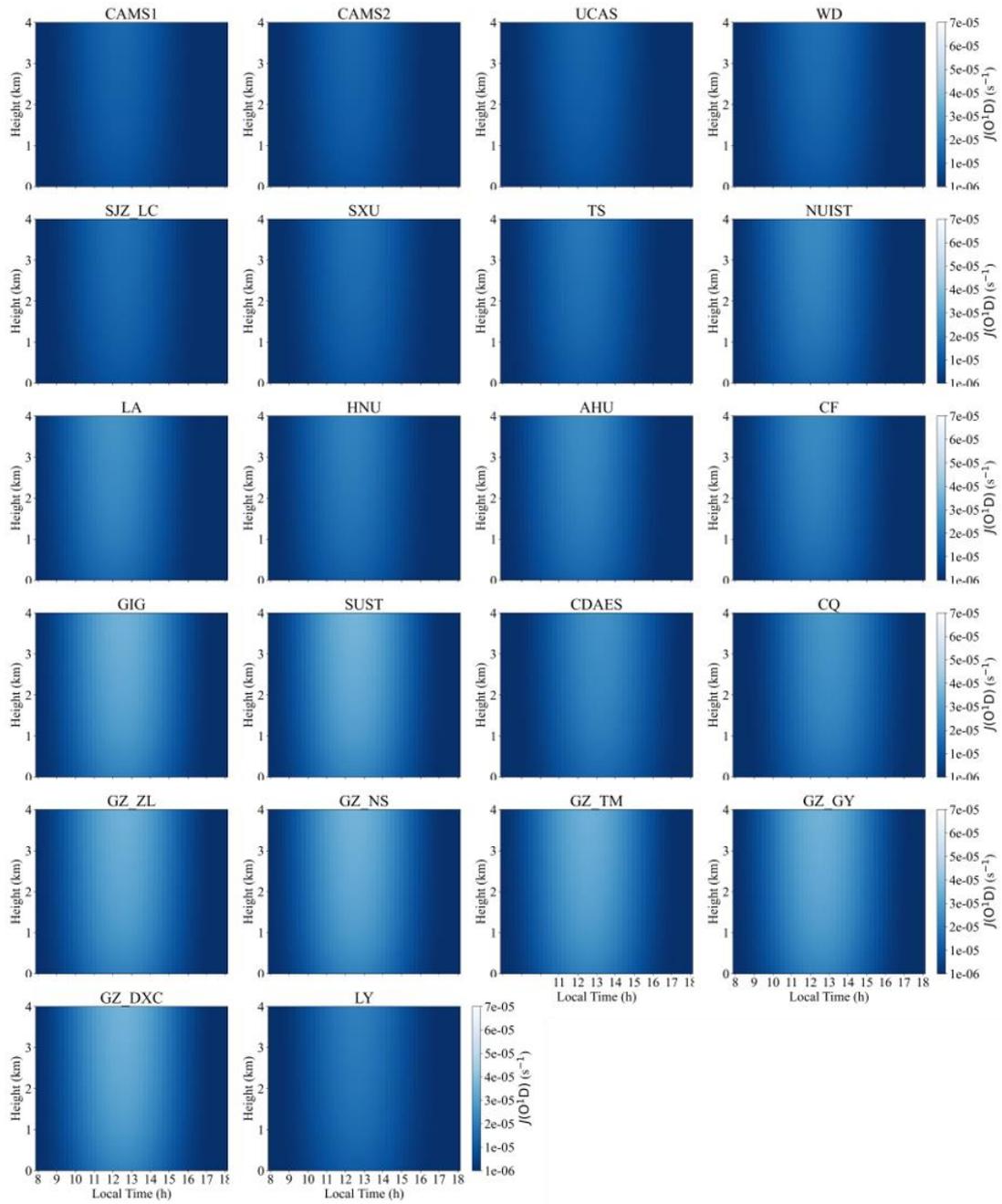


Figure S28. Winter-mean diurnal vertical profiles of the O_3 photolysis frequency, $J(O(^1D))$.

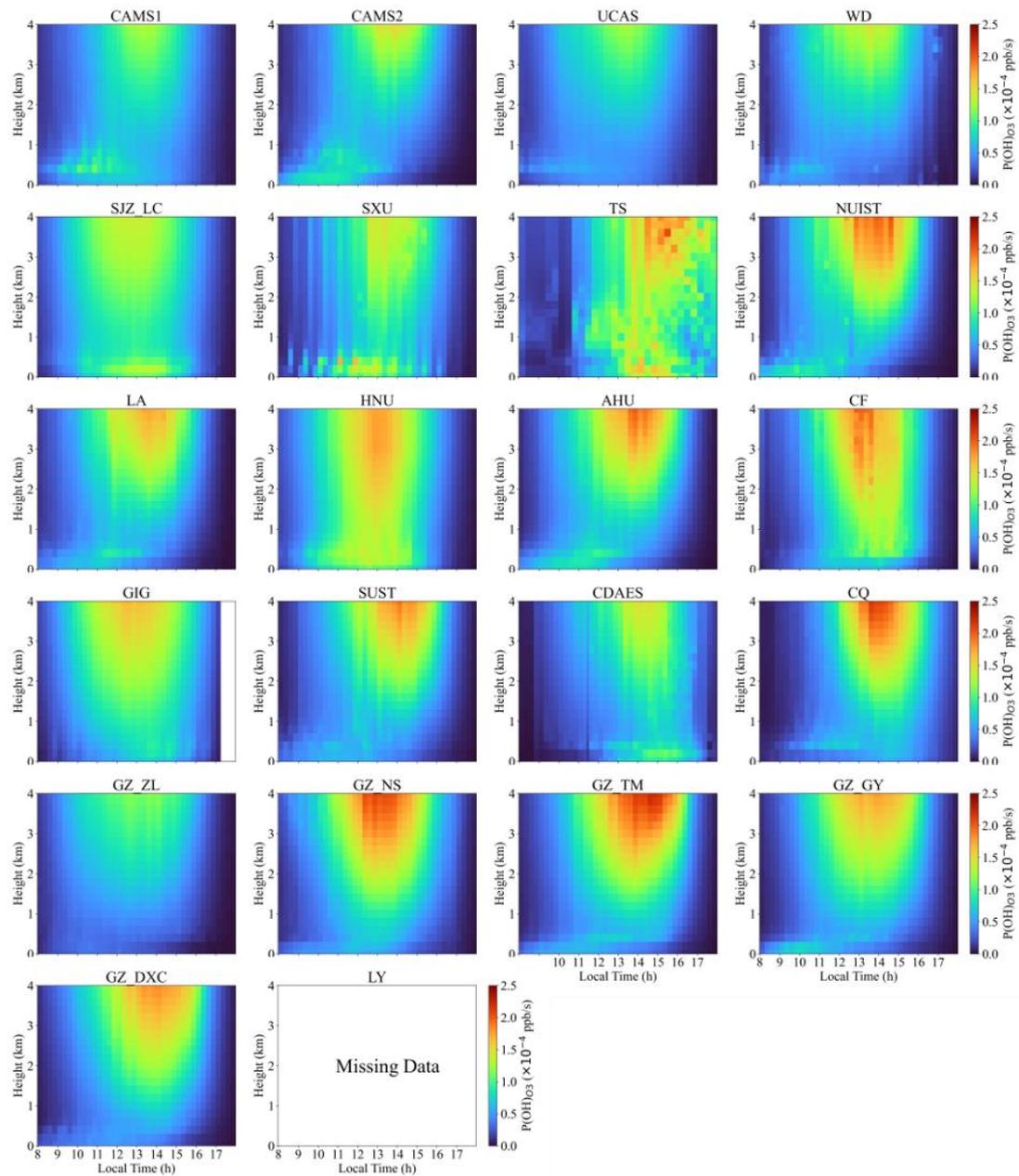


Figure S29. Spring-mean vertical profiles of OH production from O₃ photolysis.

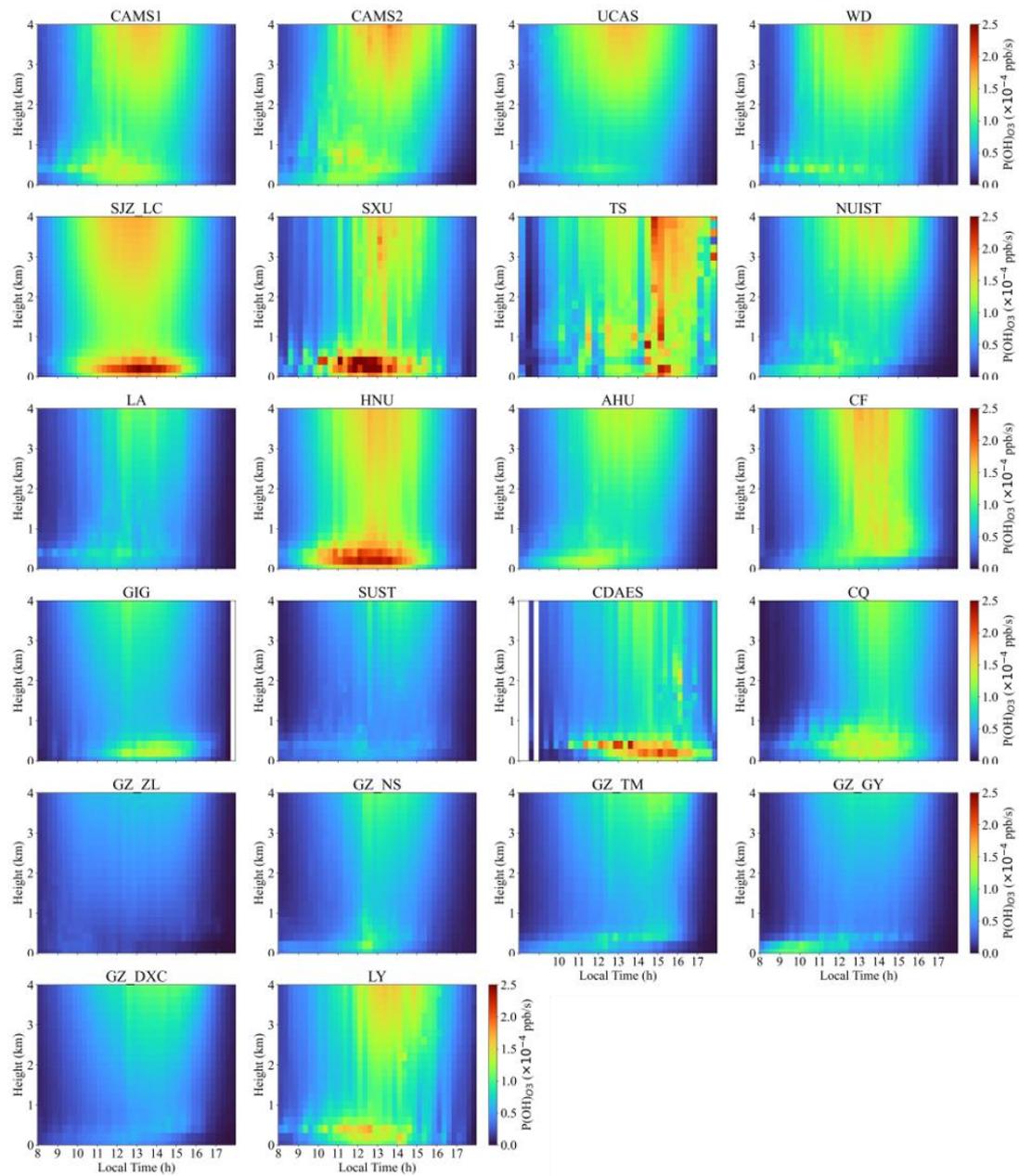


Figure S30. Summer-mean vertical profiles of OH production from O₃ photolysis.

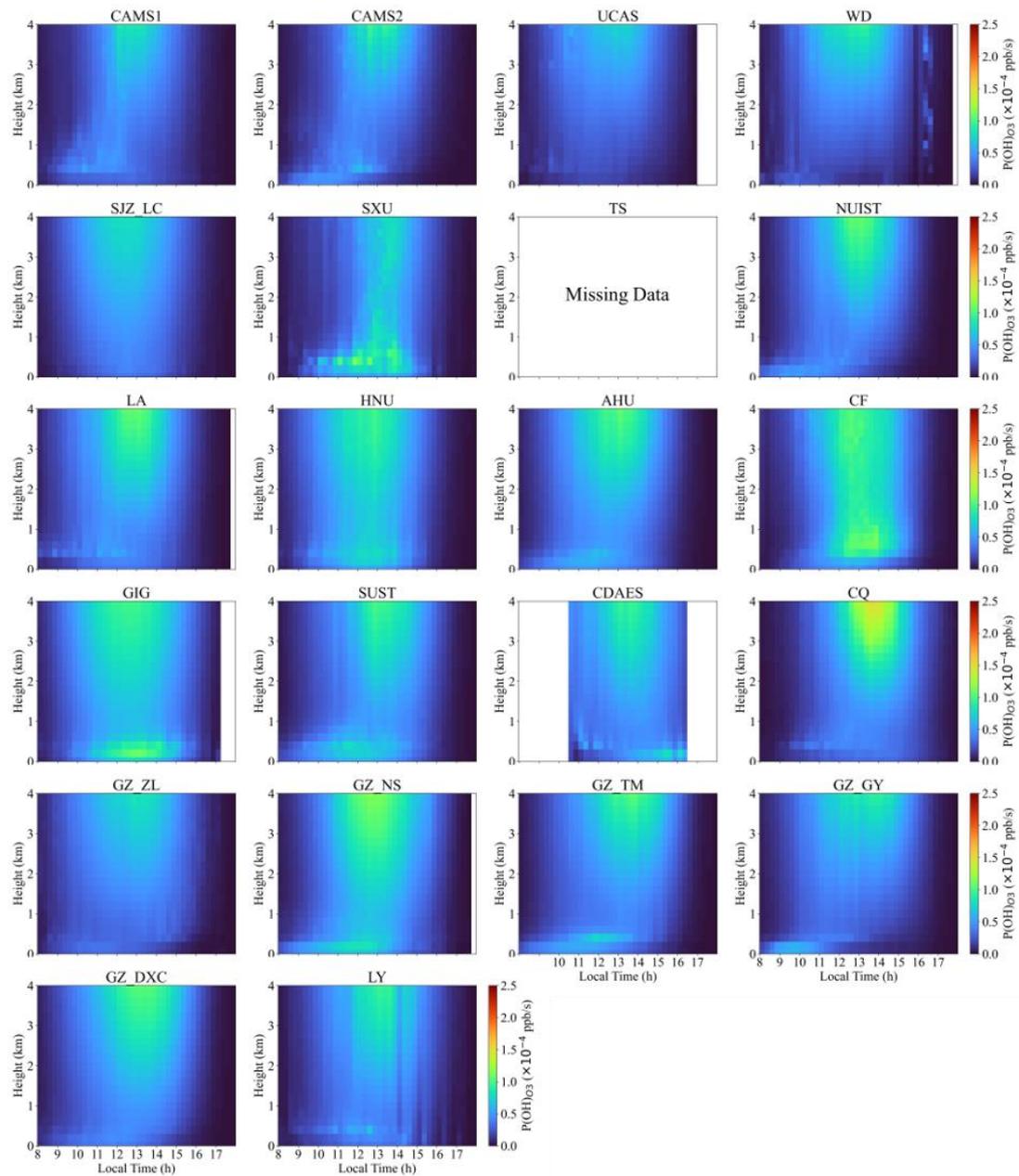


Figure S31. Autumn-mean vertical profiles of OH production from O₃ photolysis.

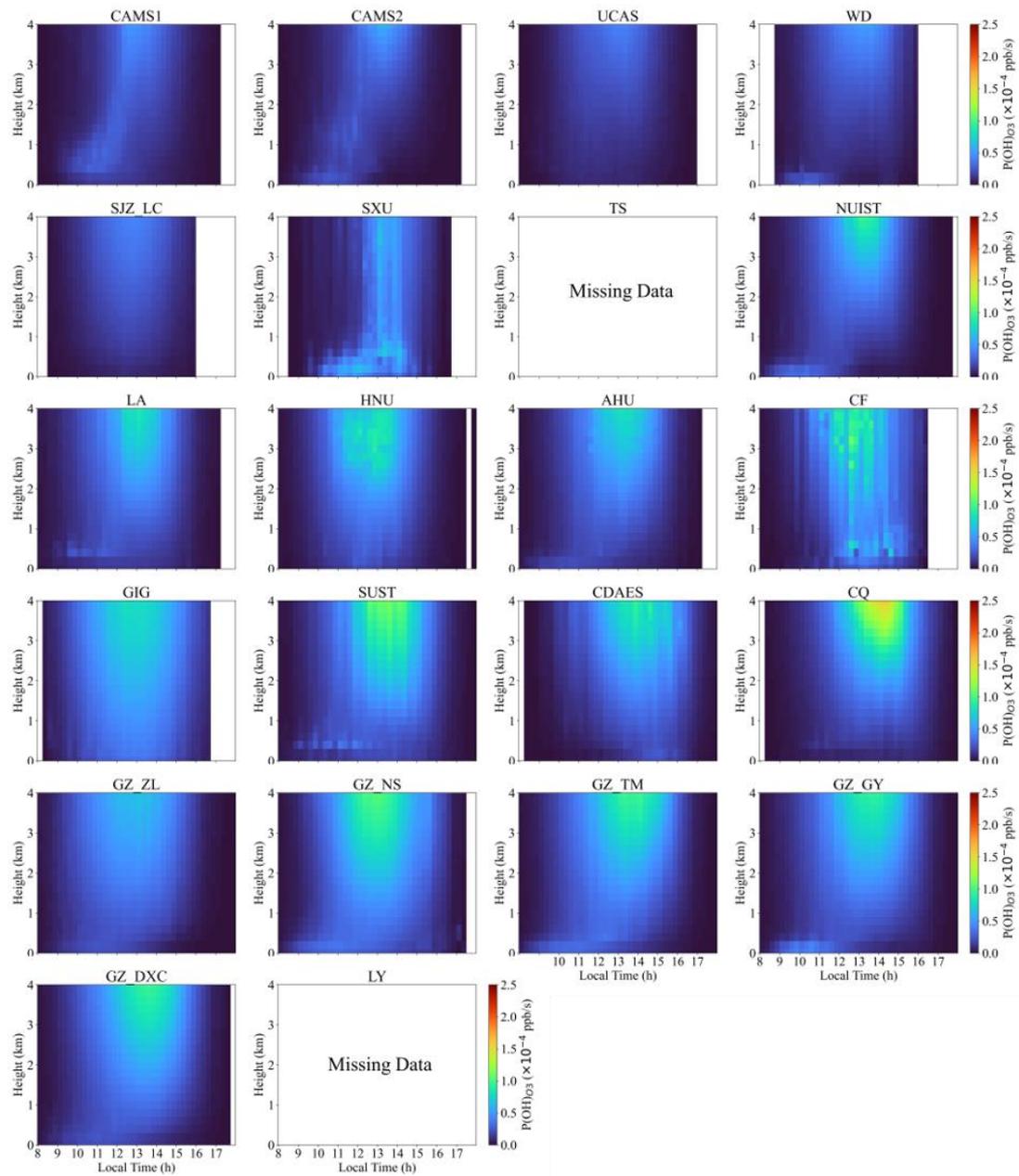


Figure S32. Winter-mean vertical profiles of OH production from O₃ photolysis.