

Supplementary Information for

Two decades of pH_T measurements along the GO-SHIP A25 section

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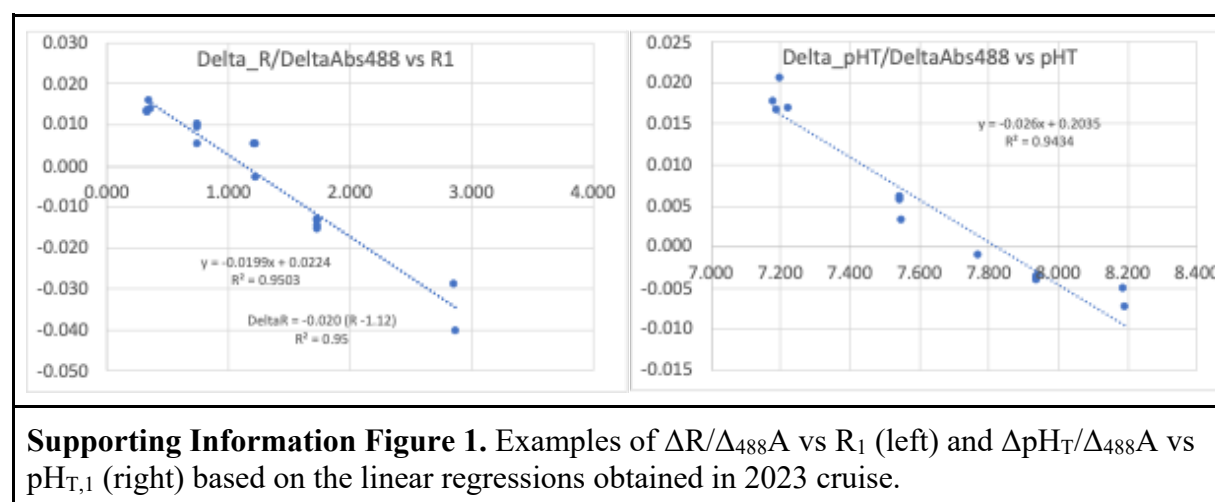
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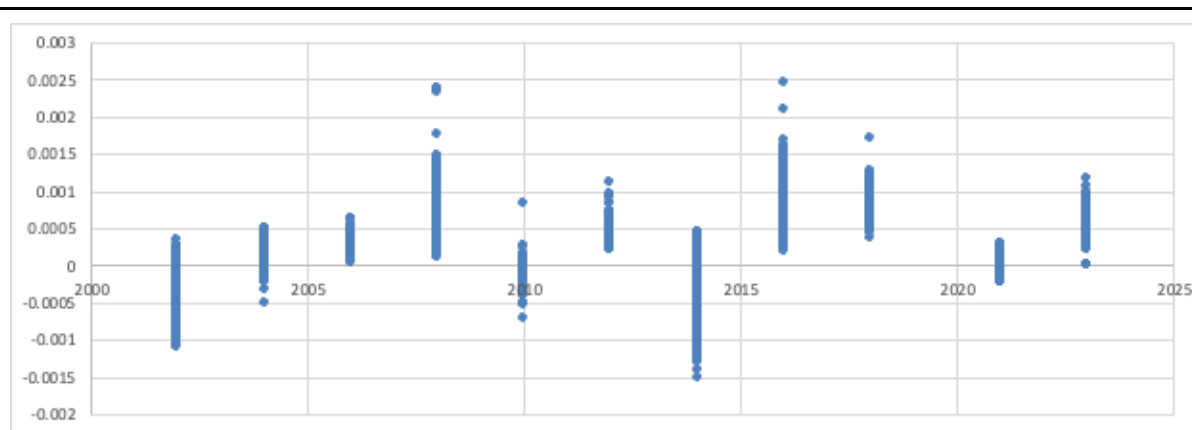
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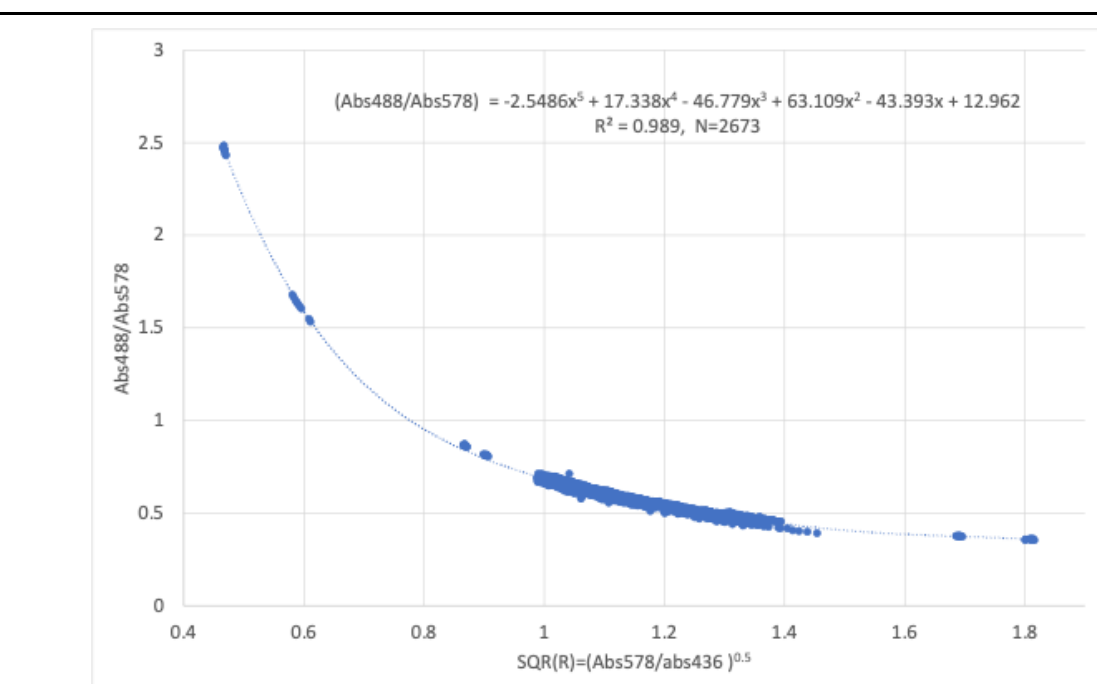
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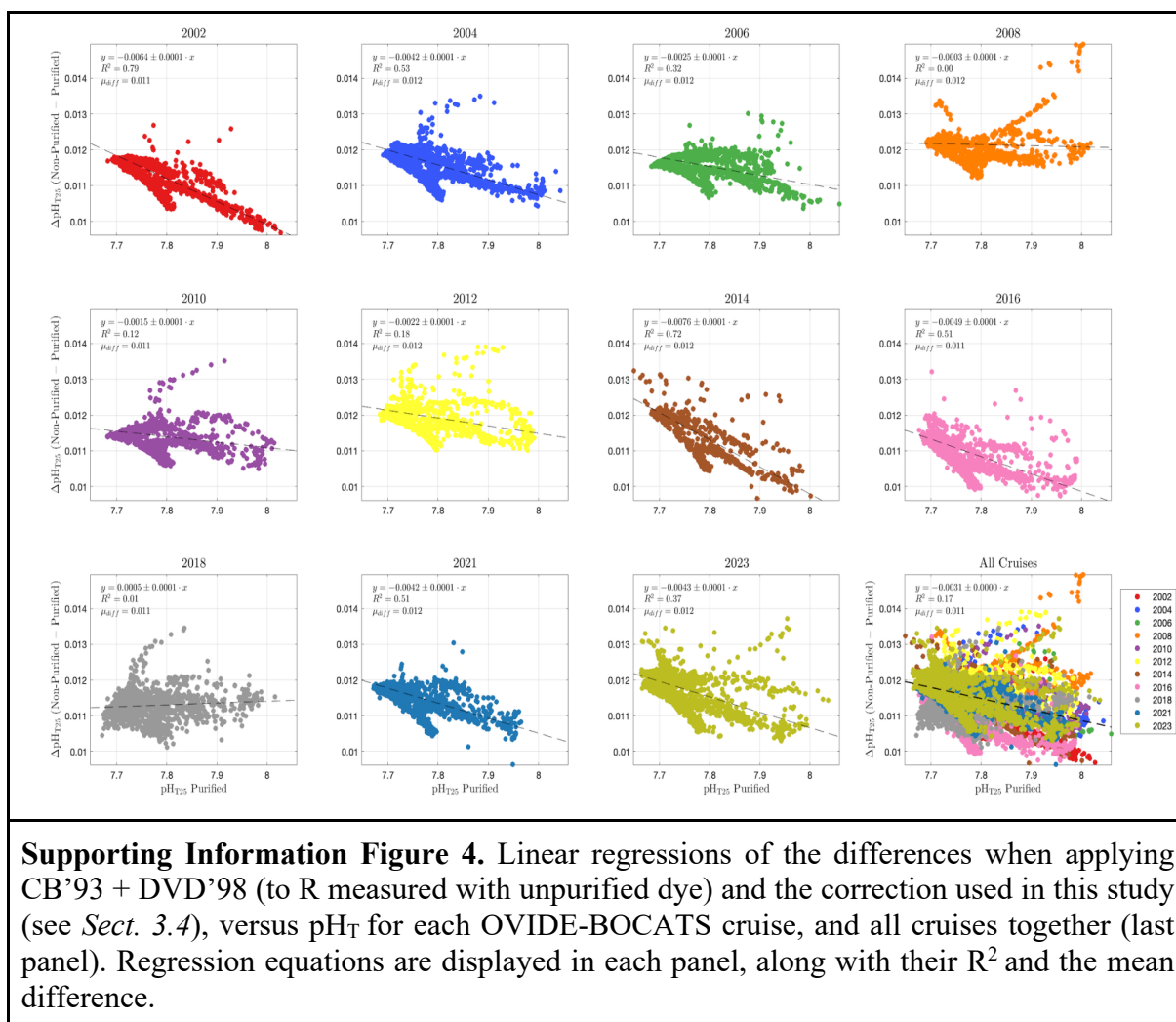


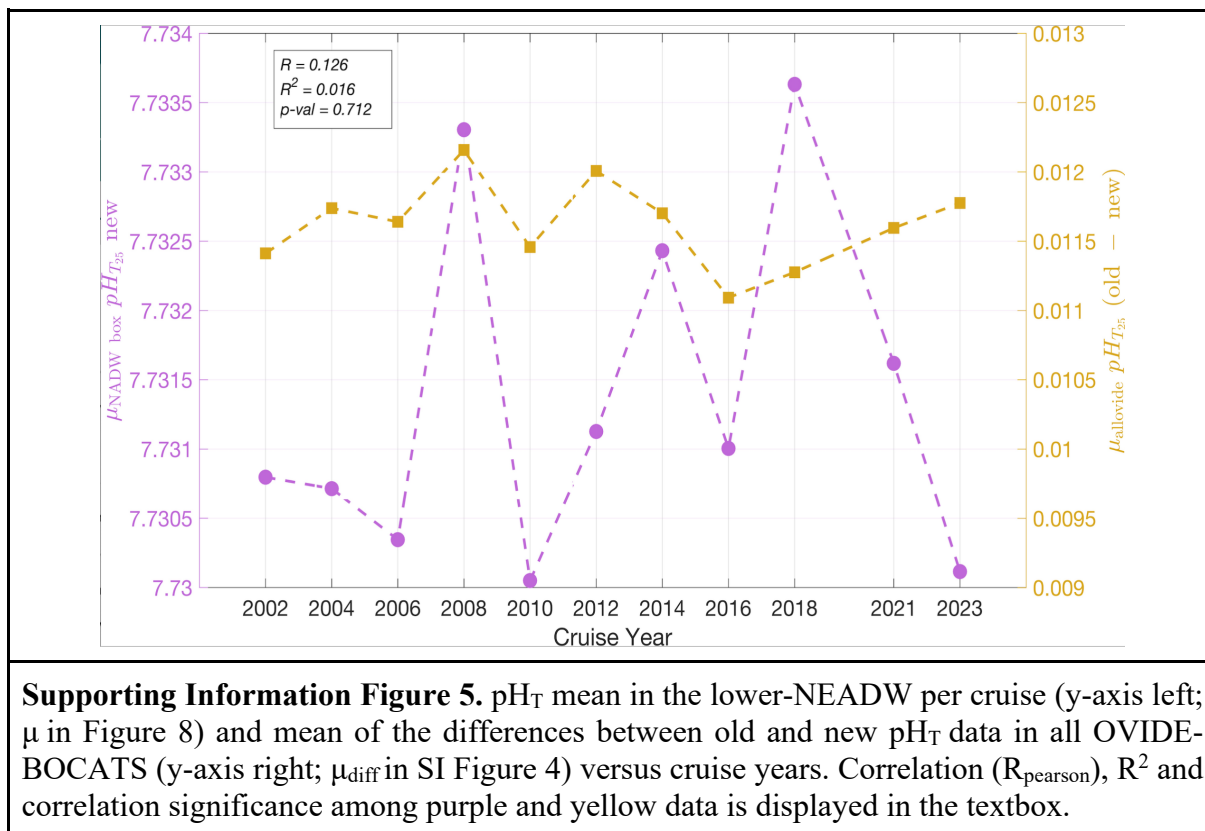


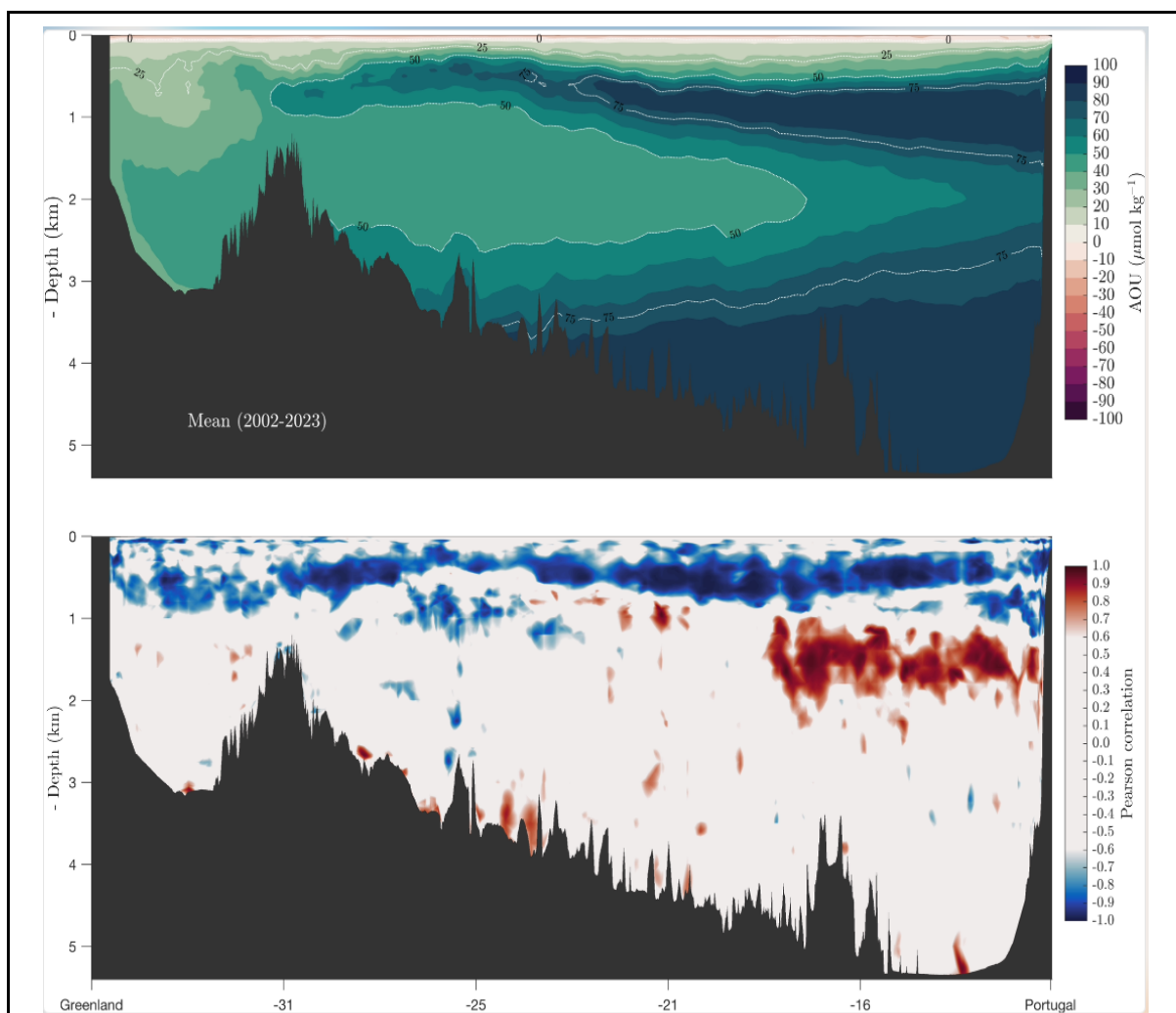
Supporting Information Figure 2. Difference in $pH_{T, \text{corrected}}$ using $\Delta R/\Delta_{488A}$ vs R_1 correction or $\Delta pH_T/\Delta_{488A}$ vs $pH_{T,1}$.



Supporting Information Figure 3. Polynomial fit of the $488A / 578A$ ratio to the square root of R .







Supporting Information Figure 6. (a) Mean AOU ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) from 11 cruises (2002 to 2023) along the OVIDE-BOCATS section. (b) Spatial correlation (R_{pearson}) from 2002 to 2023 between time-detrended pH_T and time-detrended AOU. Only significant correlations ($p\text{-value} < 0.05$) are shown.