

Figure 7: Cross-datasets of frontal statistical indicators. a) and b) Hit rate (a) and precision (b) of fronts obtained from different datasets based on SUMD-detected fronts. a) Globally integrated hit rate and precision based on SUMD data.

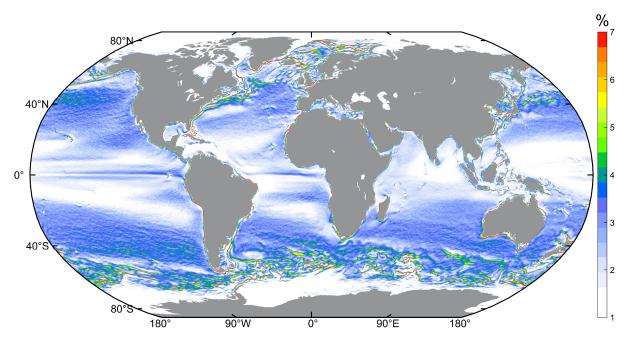


Figure 8: Frontal occurrence frequency detected from ESA SST from 1982 to 2023.