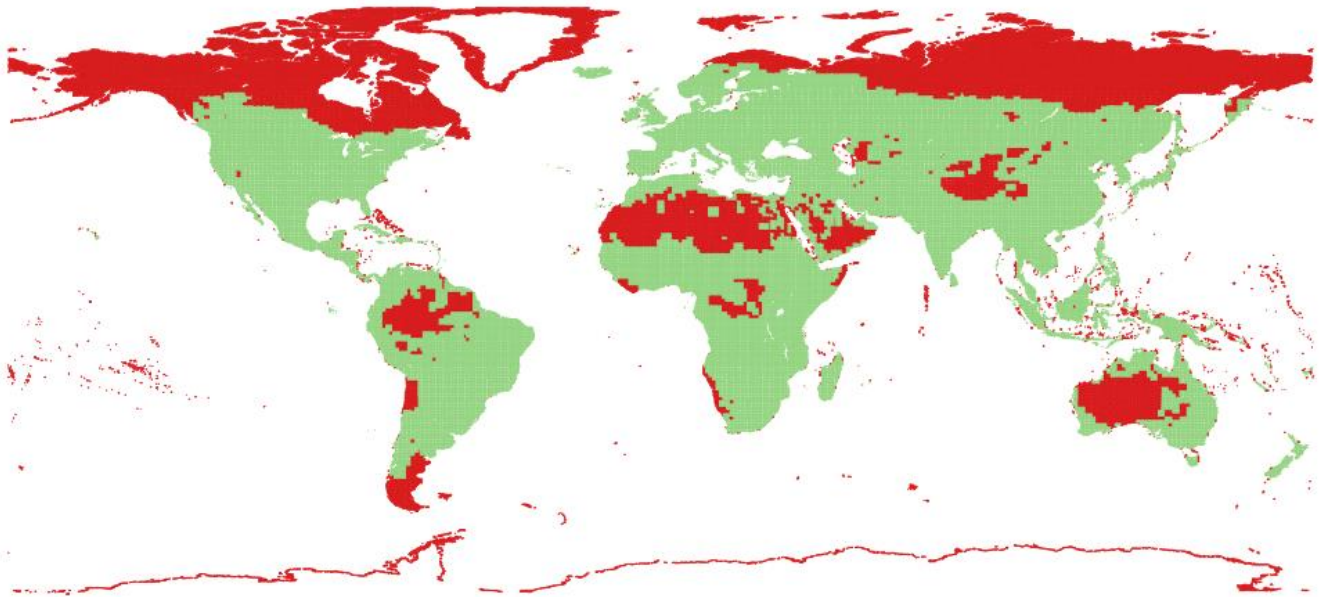
Supplement to: *"WorldCereal: a dynamic open-source system for global-scale, seasonal, and reproducible crop and irrigation mapping"*

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Figure S1: Sentinel-2 tiles included in the 2021 global WorldCereal processing run (shown in green), vs. the tiles excluded from the global processing run (shown in red).

Table S1: Definition of vegetation indices used for training WorldCereal models. In the formula column, Bxx refers to Sentinel-2 reflectance bands.

Abbreviation	Full name	Formula
NDVI	Normalized Difference Vegetation Index	(B08 – B04) / (B08 + B04)
EVI	Enhanced Vegetation Index	2.5 * (B08 - B04) / (B08 + 6.0 * B04 - 7.5 * B02 + 1.0)
NDWI	Normalized Difference Water Index	(B08 – B03) / (B08 + B03)
mNDWI	Modified Normalized Difference Water Index	(B08 - B12) / (B08 + B12)
NDMI	Normalized Difference Moisture Index	(B08 – B11) / (B08 + B11)
GVMI	Global Vegetation Moisture Index	((B08 + 0.1) - (B12 + 0.02)) / ((B08 +

		0.1) + ((B12 + 0.02))
NDGI	Normalized Difference Greenness Index	(B03 – B04) / (B03 + B04)
ANIR	Angle on Near Infrared	See Khanna et al. (2007)*
NDRE85	Normalized Difference Red Edge Index	(B08 – B05) / (B08 + B05)
NDRE75	Normalized Difference Red Edge Index	(B07 – B05) / (B07 + B05)
RVI	Radar Vegetation Index	(4 * VH) / (VV + VH) **

* Khanna S., Palacios-Orueta A., Whiting M.L., Ustin S.L., Riaño D., Litago J. (2007). Development of angle indexes for soil moisture estimation, dry matter detection and land-cover discrimination. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 109 (2), 154-165. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2006.12.018.

15 ** VH and VV backscatter expressed in linear power units.