

Supplement

Table S1 Information of the exiting soil datasets

Name	Soil property	Spatial resolution	Profile information	Data source	Reference	Released Date
FAO-UNESCO	Soil texture fractions, SOC	5km	2 layers 0-30cm, 30-100cm	1:5 million soil map of world 1:1 million soil map of China; 1:5 million soil map of world;	FAO-UNESCO Digital Soil Map of the World, 2007	2007
HWSD	Soil texture fractions, SOC	1km	2 layers 0-30cm, 30-100cm	7292 profiles in China	FAO/IIASA/ISRIC/ISSCAS/JRC, 2012. Harmonized World Soil Database (version 1.2). FAO, Rome, Italy and IIASA, Laxenburg, Austria.	2012
BNU	Soil texture fractions, SOC, BD, GGF, Porosity	1km	8 layers 0-4.5cm, 4.5-9.1cm 9.1-16.6cm, 16.6-28.9cm 28.9-49.3cm, 49.3-82.9cm 82.9-138.3cm, 138.3-229.6cm	1:1 million soil map of China; 8979 profiles in China Chinese soil profile database (Shangguan et al. 2013)	Shangguan et al. (2012, 2013)	2012
SoilGrid1km	Soil texture fractions, SOC, BD, GGF	1km	7 layer 0, 5, 15, 30, 60, 100 and 200cm.	Covariates: MODIS images, SRTM DEM etc. Chinese soil profile database (Shangguan et al. 2013)	Hengl et al. (2014)	2014
SoilGrid250m	Soil texture fractions, SOC, BD, GGF	250m	7 layer 0, 5, 15, 30, 60, 100 and 200cm.	Covariates: MODIS images,	Hengl et al. (2017)	2017

SRTM
DEM etc.

HPSS	Parameters in the van Genuchten and Mualem model	25km	7 layer 0, 5, 15, 30, 60, 100 and 200cm.	SoilGrid1k m	Montzka et al. (2017)	2017
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Table S2 Means and standard deviations of soil properties at different depths in the Ngari area

Parameter	5 cm	10 cm	20 cm	40 cm
Sand (%)	84.54±8.28	86.19±8.63	77.21±17.55	78.81±17.93
Clay (%)	3.05± 1.99	2.73± 2.03	3.83± 2.67	3.27± 2.71
Silt (%)	12.42± 6.54	11.08± 6.93	18.96± 14.98	17.93± 15.41
GGF (%)	11.26± 10.76	11.77± 15.71	23.17± 25.05	18.75± 20.17
SOC (%)	1.02± 0.67	0.7± 0.49	0.73± 0.49	0.79± 0.67
Porosity (%)	33.49± 2.78	35.8± 6.76	31.4± 7.2	33.8± 9.47
GD (mm)	5.02± 2.92	5.23± 2.47	7.56± 5.07	4.96± 1.7
FD (mm)	0.22± 0.1	0.2± 0.08	0.23± 0.19	0.19± 0.09
BD (g/cm ³)	1.56± 0.13	1.63± 0.26	1.6± 0.26	1.56± 0.18
LogK _s (m/s)		-4.57± 0.24	-4.94± 0.47	-4.68± 0.30

5 Table S3 Means and standard deviations of soil properties at different depths in the Naqu area

Parameter	5 cm	10 cm	20 cm	40 cm	50 cm
Sand (%)	78.79± 6.86	81.48± 13.49	75.13± 14.67	75.93± 10.64	70.15± 20.28
Clay (%)	4.41± 1.63	4.02± 3.04	5.84± 3.87	6.43± 4.17	7.29± 6.39
Silt (%)	16.8± 5.79	14.5± 10.46	19.03± 10.85	17.64± 7.09	22.56± 14.14
GGF (%)	12.69± 13.11	19.3± 15.91	34± 25.97	53.29± 24.05	57.43± 22.43
SOC (%)	9.18± 3.55	8.17± 3.95	2.25± 1.11	1.61± 0.93	2.68± 3.24
Porosity (%)	58.5± 21.49	45.67± 6.81	39.75± 5.8	29.5± 6.61	24.5± 5.92
GD (mm)	4.55± 1.78	3.96± 1.2	7.28± 4.57	7.75± 4.99	6.18± 2.6
FD (mm)	0.19± 0.04	0.21± 0.07	0.19± 0.08	0.22± 0.05	0.19± 0.12
BD (g/cm ³)	1.01± 0.48	1.42± 0.08	1.64± 0.17	1.87± 0.21	2.11± 0.18
LogK _s (m/s)		-5.20± 0.25	-5.09± 0.50	-5.20± 0.77	-6.12± 0.99

Table S4 Means and standard deviations of soil properties at different depths in the Maqu area

Parameter	5 cm	10 cm	20 cm	40 cm	80 cm
Sand (%)	26.95± 10.55	29.03± 13.08	29.21± 12.61	31.6± 12.47	34.83± 17.06
Clay (%)	9.86± 0.89	9.95± 0.91	10.15± 0.61	10.43± 0.89	9.35± 2.68
Silt (%)	63.19± 10.08	61.02± 12.52	60.65± 12.48	57.97± 12.18	55.82± 14.95
SOC (%)	17.88± 9.05	12.16± 6.23	8.05± 5.05	4.13± 3.14	2.87± 2.89
Porosity (%)	72.92± 7.55	65.57± 7.57	59.21± 6.22	50.96± 7.5	47.06± 6.5

FD (mm)	0.03± 0.01	0.03± 0.01	0.03± 0.01	0.03± 0.01	0.04± 0.02
BD (g/cm ³)	0.76± 0.22	0.95± 0.25	1.23± 0.19	1.4± 0.12	1.49± 0.18
LogK _s (m/s)		-5.5± 0.32	-5.55± 0.44	-6.52± 0.3	-5.65± 0.97

10 Table S5 Absolute bias of estimated SWRCs from PTFs combined without BD scheme, with the measurements at 5 cm under three climate zones.

PTFs	Ngari (arid)	Naqu (semi-arid)	Maqu (sub-humid)	
	Absolute Bias (cm ³ cm ⁻³)	Absolute Bias (cm ³ cm ⁻³)	Absolute Bias (cm ³ cm ⁻³)	
Cosby et al., 1984	0.03	0.09	0.23	
Cosby et al., 1984	0.03	0.09	0.20	
Saxton et al., 1986	0.09	0.08	0.21	
Campbell and Shiosawa, 1992	0.06	0.11	0.17	
Saxton et al., 2006	0.05	0.07	0.07	
Rawls and Brakensiek 1985	0.06	0.16	0.30	
Wösten et al., (Class PTF)	0.05	0.05	0.36	
Vereecken et al., 1989	0.02	0.11	0.36	
Wösten et al., 1999	0.05	0.07	0.25	
Rosetta1-H3	0.05	0.14	0.26	
Rosetta3-H3	0.04	0.12	0.40	
Weynants et al. 2009	0.05	0.07	0.23	

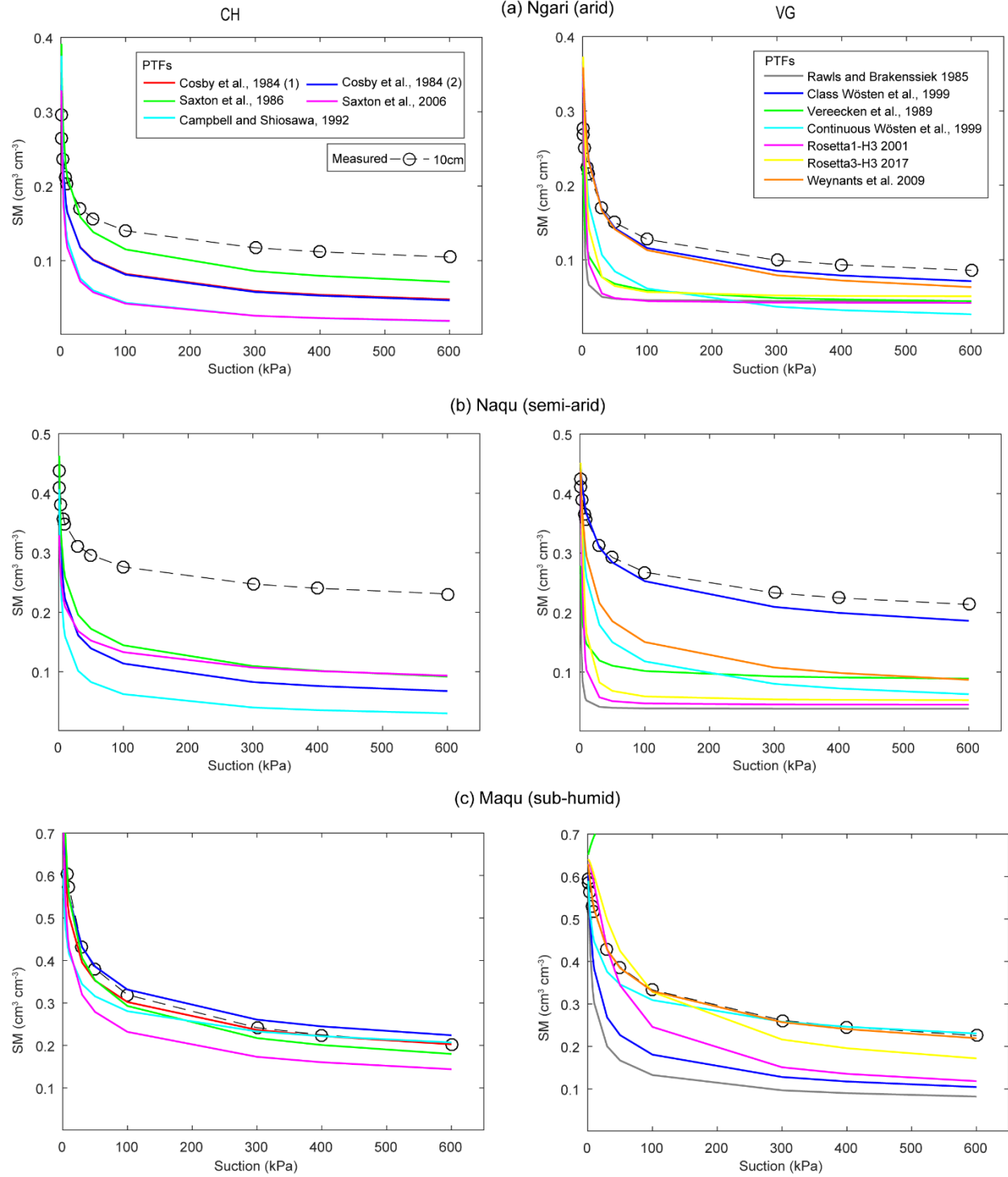


Figure S1-1 Comparisons between estimated SWRCs from PTFs combined with the BD scheme, and the measurement determined SWRCs at 10 cm for three climate zones. The broken green line in the right-hand figure of (c) denotes SM at > 100 kPa being above $0.7 \text{ cm}^3 \text{cm}^{-3}$.

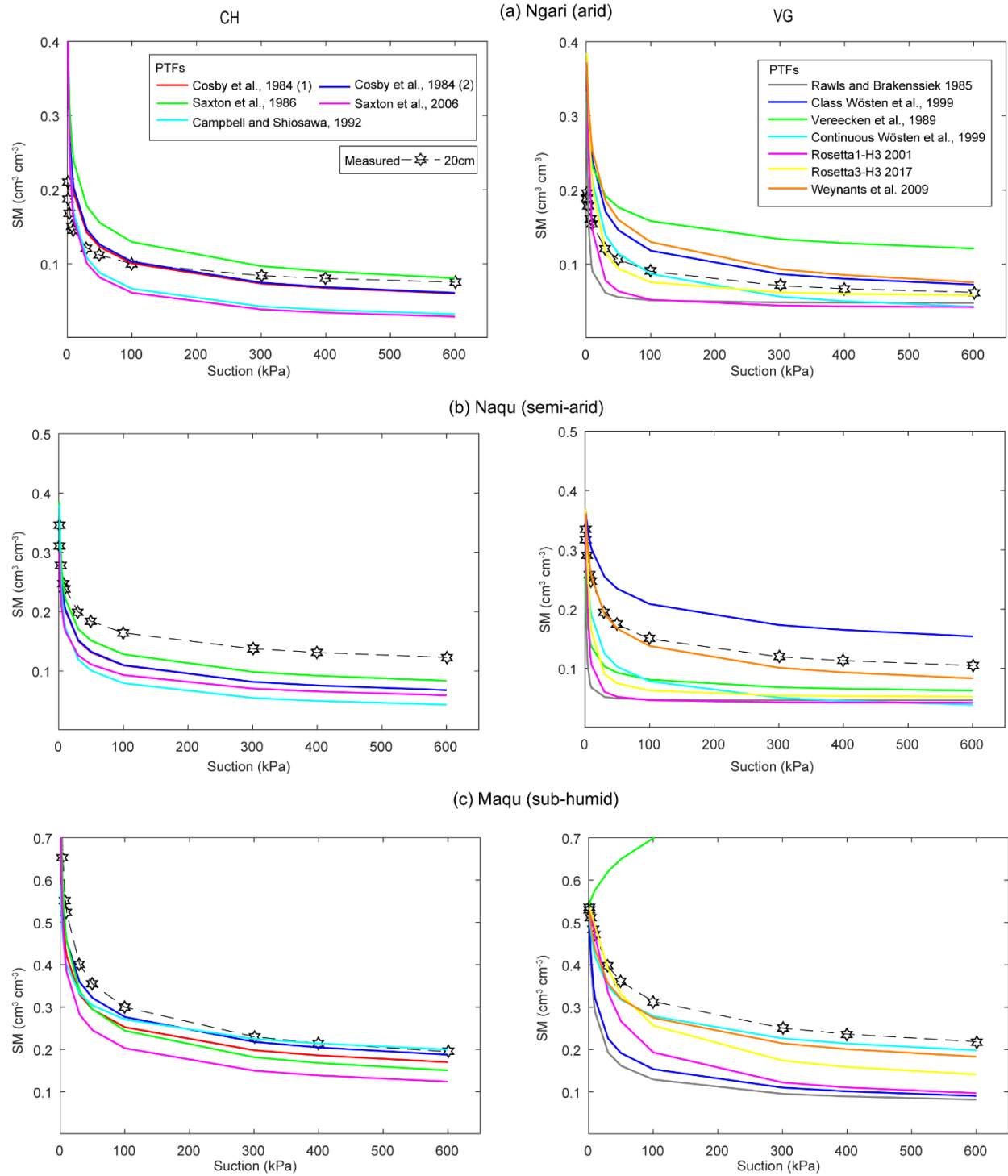


Figure S1-1 Comparisons between estimated SWRCs from PTFs combined with the BD scheme, and the measurement determined SWRCs at 20 cm for three climate zones. The broken green line in the right-hand figure of (c) denotes SM at > 100 kPa being above $0.7 \text{ cm}^3 \text{cm}^{-3}$.

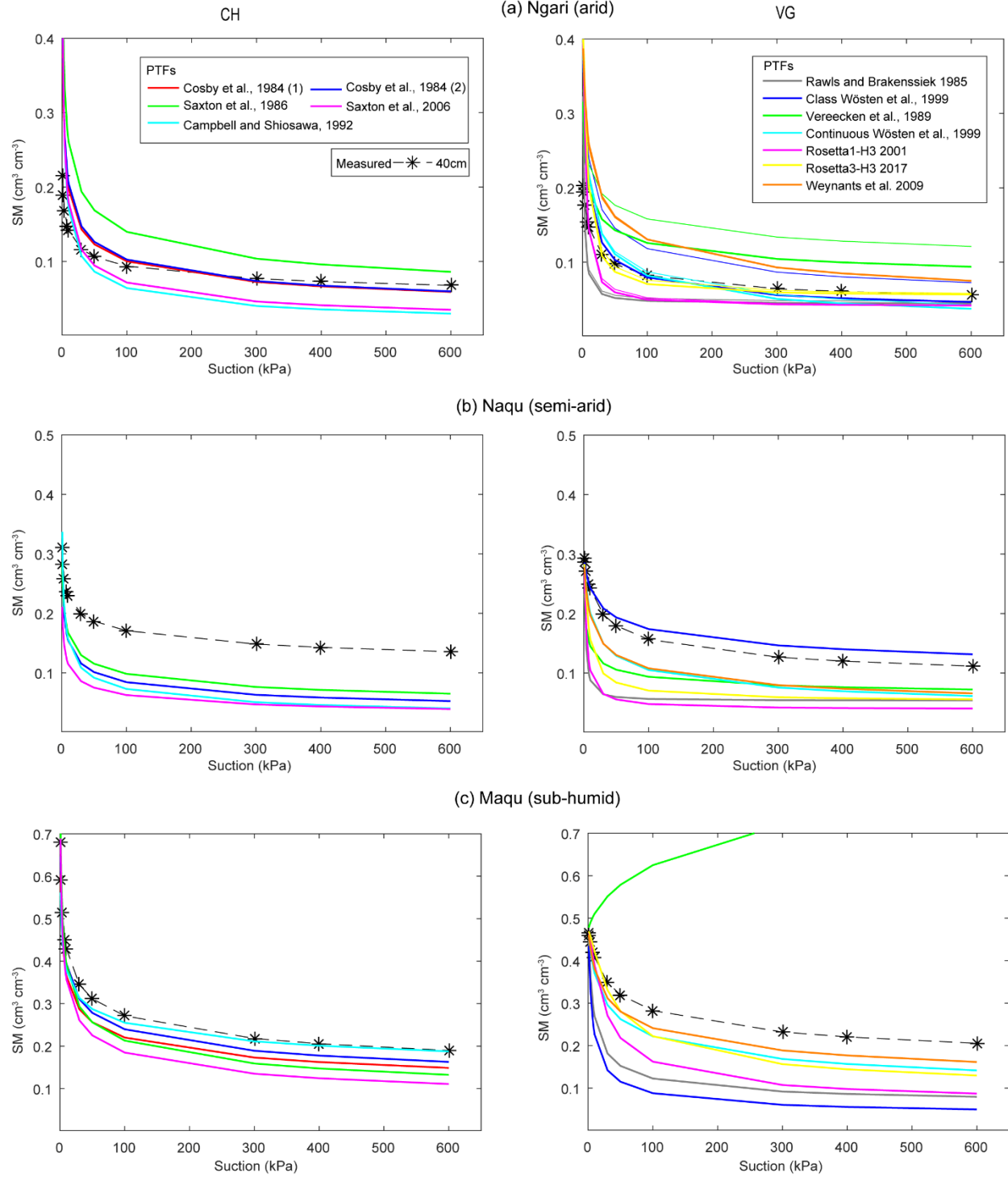


Figure S1-1 Comparisons between estimated SWRCs from PTFs combined with the BD scheme, and the measurement determined SWRCs at 40 cm for three climate zones. The broken green line in the right-hand figure of (c) denotes SM at > 100 kPa being above 0.7 cm³ cm⁻³.

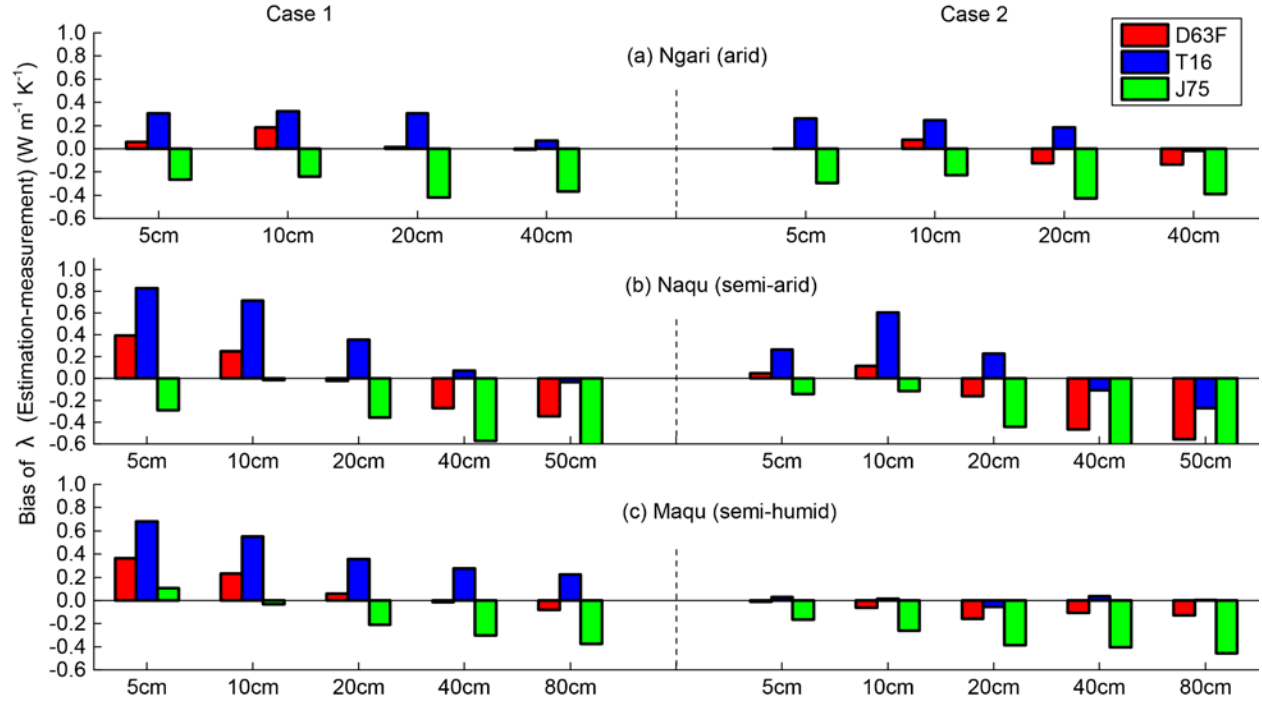


Figure S2 Biases of λ estimates based on D63F, T16 and J75 schemes combined with the Cosby-S scheme (Cosby PTFs) in the profile over the three climate zones with the measurements. Case 1 is the bias derived from schemes not considering gravel impact parameterization for the arid and semi-arid zone and SOC impact parameterization for the semi-humid zone. Case 2 is the bias with these parameterizations consideration.

List of Abbreviations:

35	SHP/STP	Soil hydraulic and thermal properties
	LSM	Land surface model
	TP	the Tibetan Plateau
	SWRC	Soil Water Retention Curve
	K_s	Saturated hydraulic conductivity
40	λ	Thermal conductivity
	SM	Soil Moisture
	ST	Soil temperature
	Tibet-Obs	The Tibetan Plateau Observatory of plateau scale soil moisture and soil temperature
	the CH model	The Clapp and Hornberger (1978) formulation
45	the VG model	The Van Genuchten (1980) formulation
	PTFs	Pedotransfer functions
	H-TESSSEL	The Hydrology-Tiled European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts Scheme for Surface Exchanges over Land (H-TESSSEL)
	SOC	Soil organic matter content
50	BD	Bulk density
	GGF	Gravimetric gravel fraction
	USDA	The United States Department of Agriculture
	FD	The mean particle diameter of fine component
	GD	The mean particle diameter of gravels
55	BNU dataset	Soil dataset from Shangguan et al. (2013) released by Beijing Normal University
	FC	Field Capacity
	PWP	Permanent Wilting Point
	D	Soil diffusivity
	K	Soil conductivity