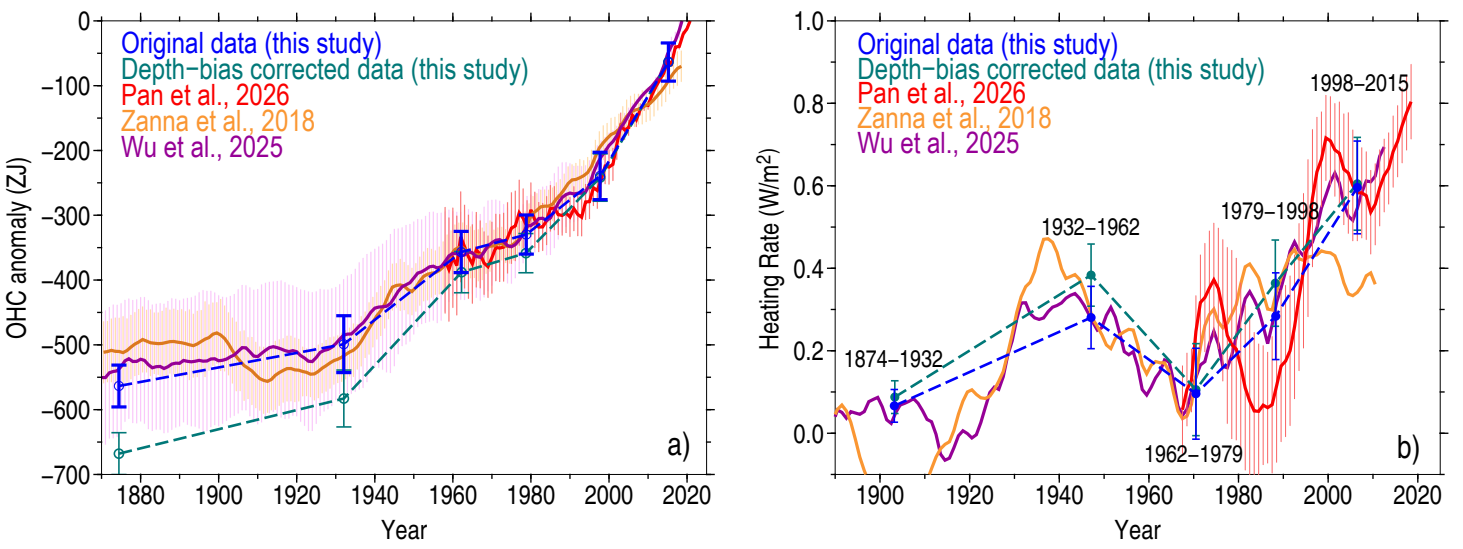

Original data (this study)
Depth−bias corrected data (this study)
Pan et al., 2026
Zanna et al., 2018
Wu et al., 2025
OHC anomaly (ZJ)
Year
a)
Heating Rate (W/m²)
1874–1932
1932–1962
1962–1979
1979–1998
1998–2015
b)