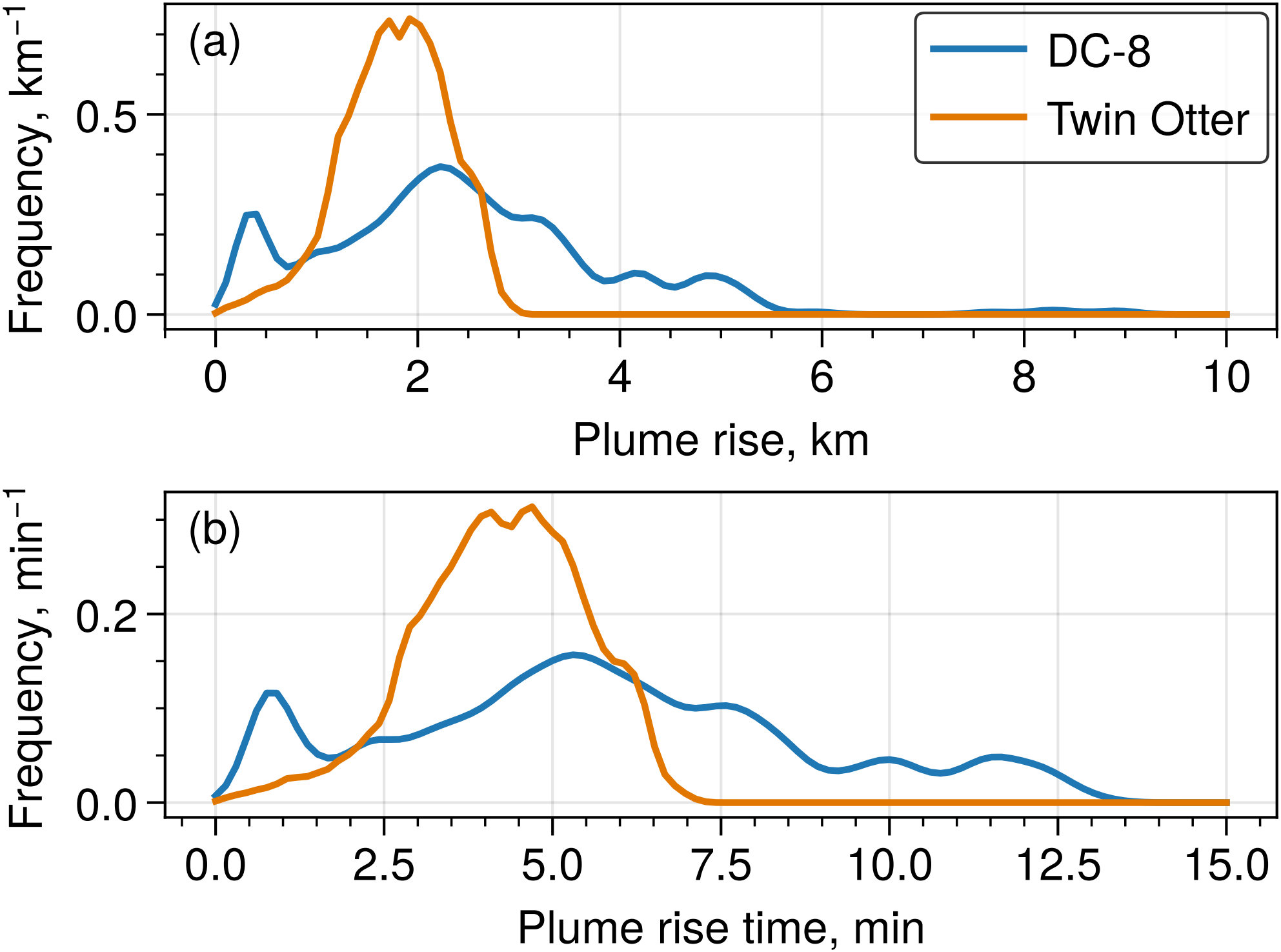

(a)
DC-8
Twin Otter
Frequency, km^{-1}
0.5
0.0
0
2
4
6
8
10
Plume rise, km
(b)
Frequency, min^{-1}
0.2
0.0
0.0
2.5
5.0
7.5
10.0
12.5
15.0
Plume rise time, min