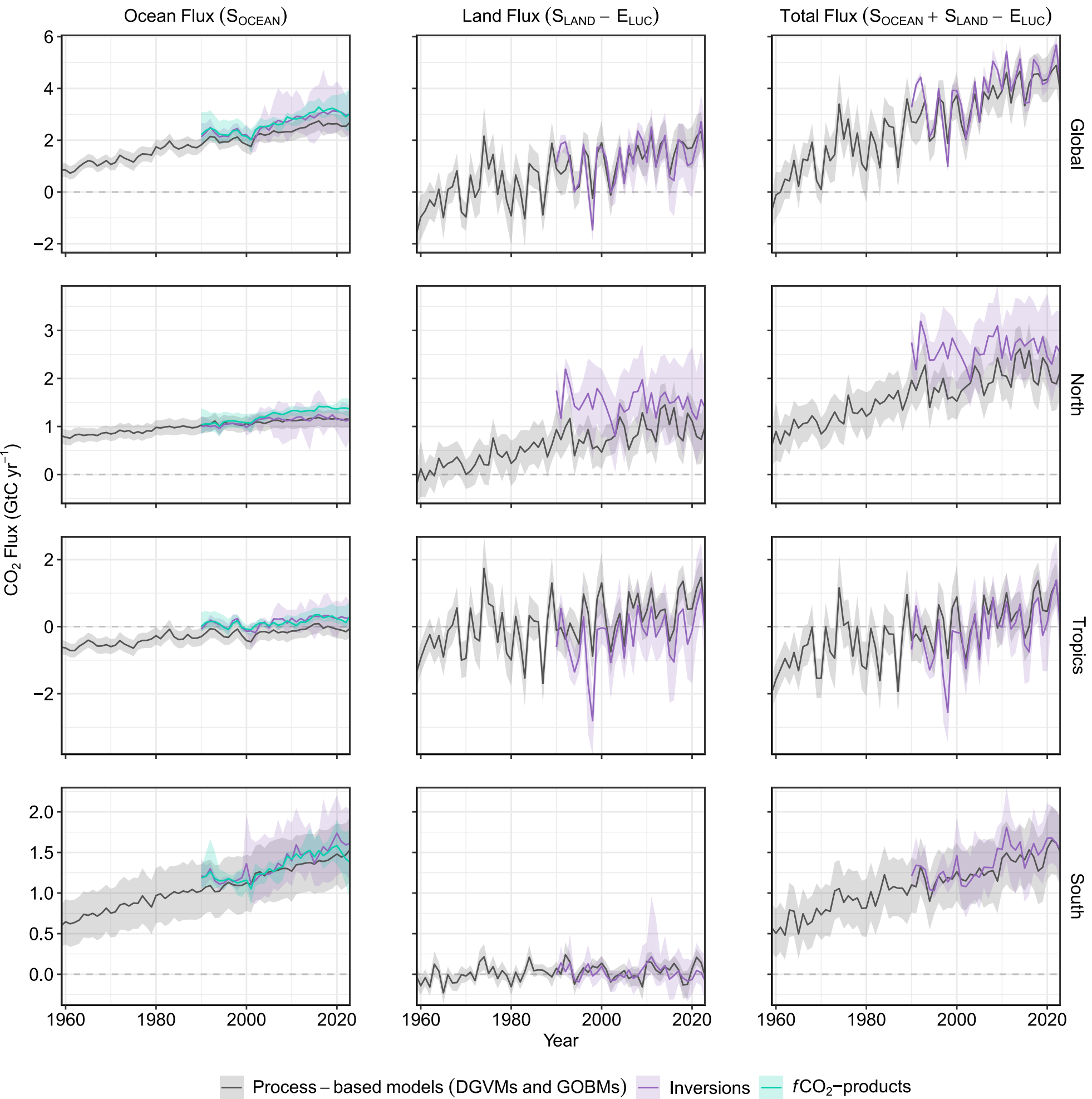


Annual Carbon Fluxes to (-ve) or from (+ve) the Atmosphere



— Process – based models (DGVMs and GOBMs) — Inversions — $f\text{CO}_2$ -products