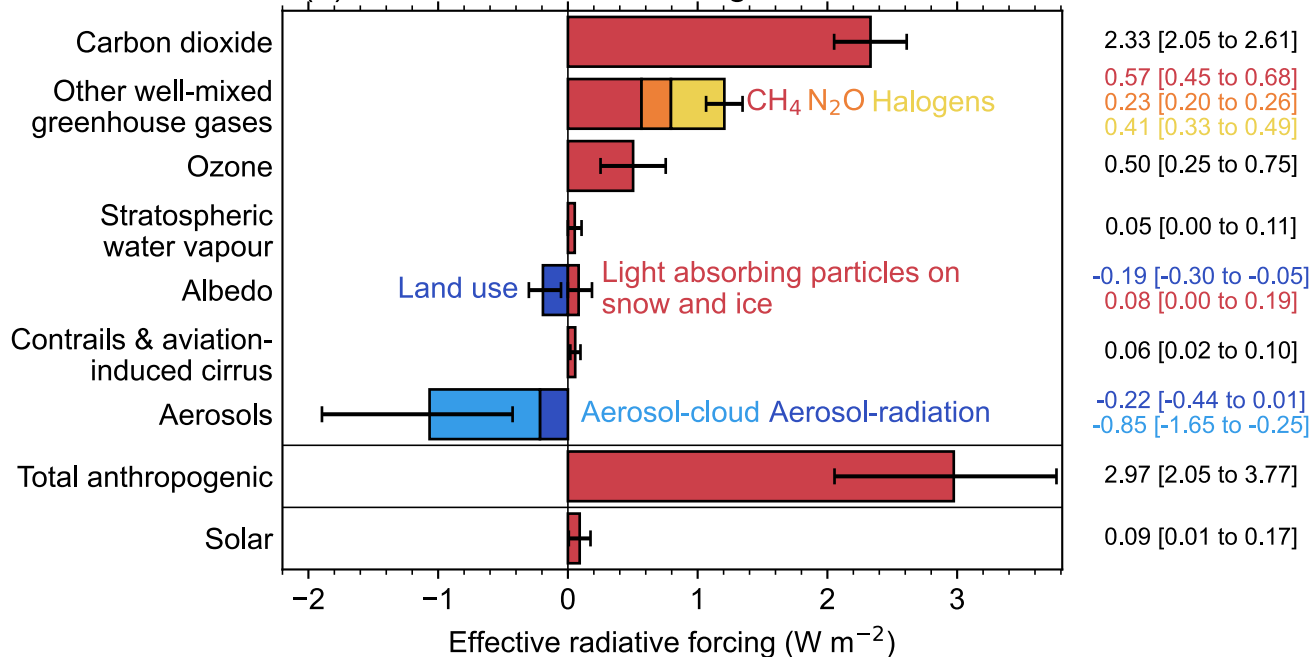


(a) Effective radiative forcing from 1750 to 2024



(b) Time evolution of effective radiative forcing 1750-2024

