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The dataset of walled cities and urban extent in late imperial China in the 15th–19th centuries

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Table S1. Urban land use area in 1820 from He et al. (2002) and the area of the scope of city walls in 1820 from CCWAD.

Province	Urban land use (km²)	Scope of city walls (km²)
Zhili	316.34	205.07
Jiangsu	185.77	127.91
Anhui	82.48	53.83
Shanxi	144.92	107.27
Shandong	147.79	95.68
Henan	144.65	108.33
Shaanxi	92.36	65.86
Gansu	74.22	61.31
Zhejiang	161.73	74.13
Jiangxi	86.65	45.61
Hubei	66.39	42.97
Hunan	54.67	27.68
Sichuan	155.85	61.17
Fujian	94.54	41.20
Guangdong	77.81	42.65
Guangxi	27.92	23.36
Yunnan	40.57	35.49
Guizhou	32.78	18.00

Table S2. Urban population from Cao (2001b) and urban extent area from CUED.

Province	Urban population ($\times 10^4$)		Urban extent (km^2)	
	1776	1893	1787	1866
Zhili	223	283	180.04	201.36
Jiangsu	440	440	127.39	124.55
Anhui	129	115	53.19	54.55
Shanxi	126	93	94.13	93.65
Shandong	137	138	90.56	104.98
Henan	107	140	112.58	114.32
Shaanxi	42	53	60.04	63.80
Gansu	43	27	53.47	53.41
Zhejiang	224	234	74.18	74.41
Jiangxi	159	98	47.08	47.08
Hubei	113	172	42.73	42.73
Hunan	76	104	27.26	27.77
Sichuan	118	281	58.91	59.71
Fujian	83	100	42.58	43.35
Guangdong	148	222	44.05	44.30
Guangxi	38	67	26.24	26.24
Yunnan	32	51	35.08	35.21
Guizhou	27	53	18.18	18.00