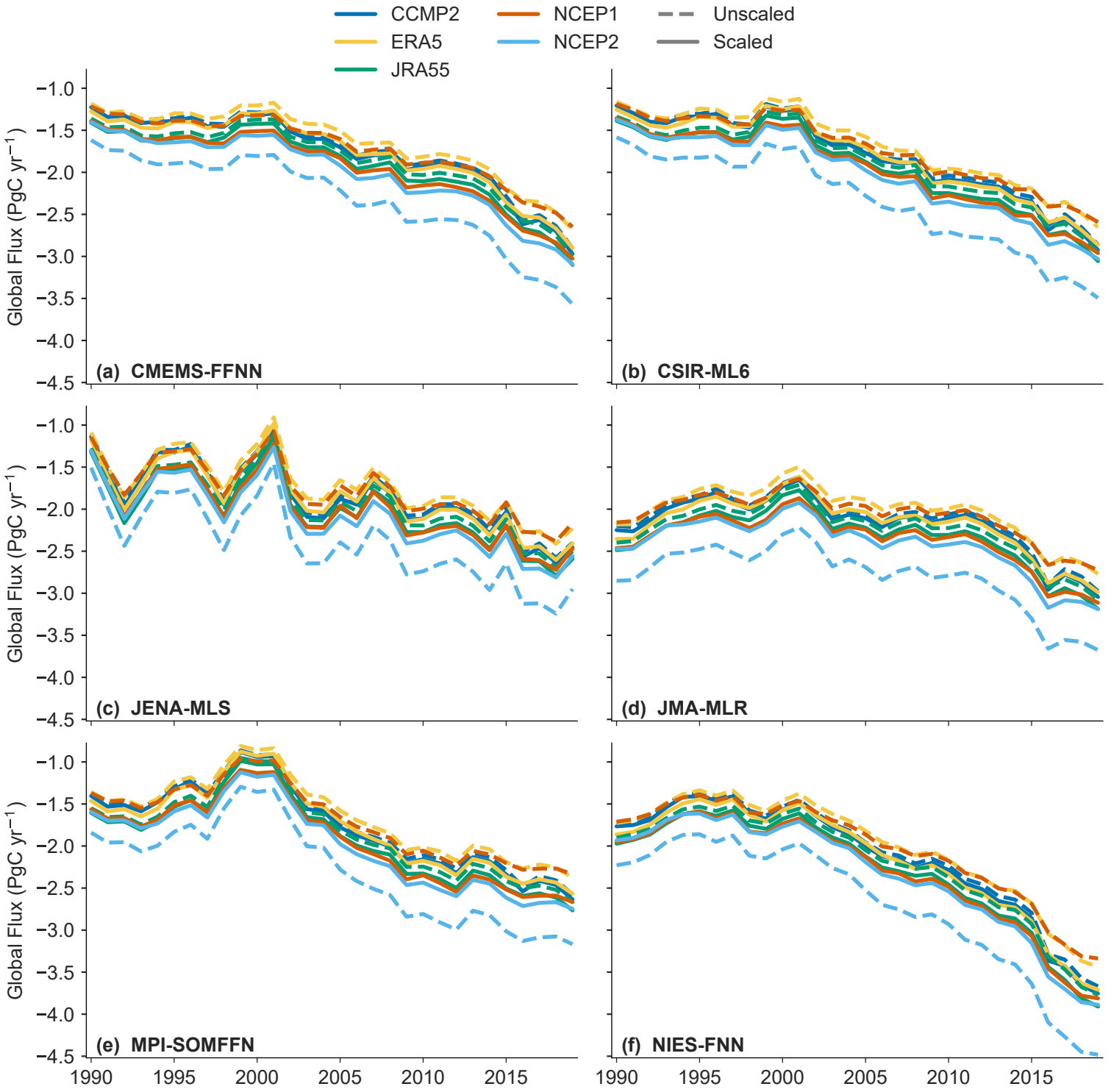
CCMP2
ERA5
JRA55
NCEP1
NCEP2
Unscaled
Scaled
Global Flux (PgC yr^{-1})
−1.0
−1.5
−2.0
−2.5
−3.0
−3.5
−4.0
−4.5
(a) CMEMS-FFNN
(b) CSIR-ML6
(c) JENA-MLS
(d) JMA-MLR
(e) MPI-SOMFFN
(f) NIES-FNN
1990
1995
2000
2005
2010
2015