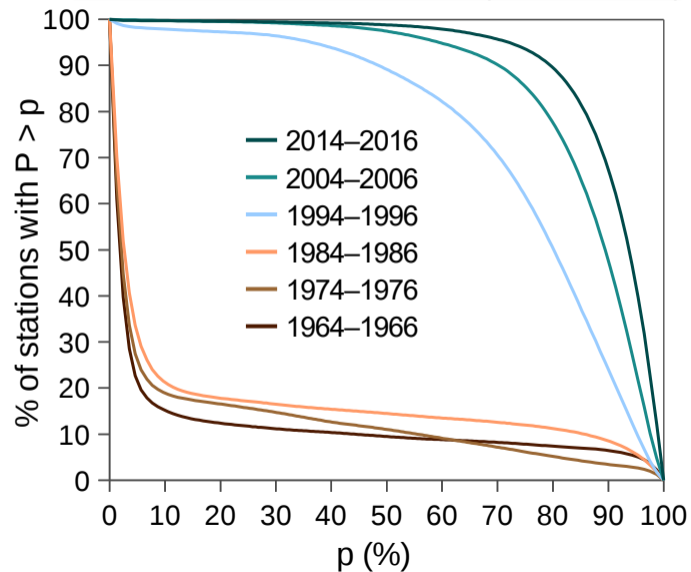


**(a)**  $P = \% \text{ Sfc-to-500 hPa hum. obs. (sfc. \& std. lev.)}$



**(b)**  $P = \% \text{ Sfc-to-500 hPa hum. obs. (def. Sect. 2.3.4)}$

