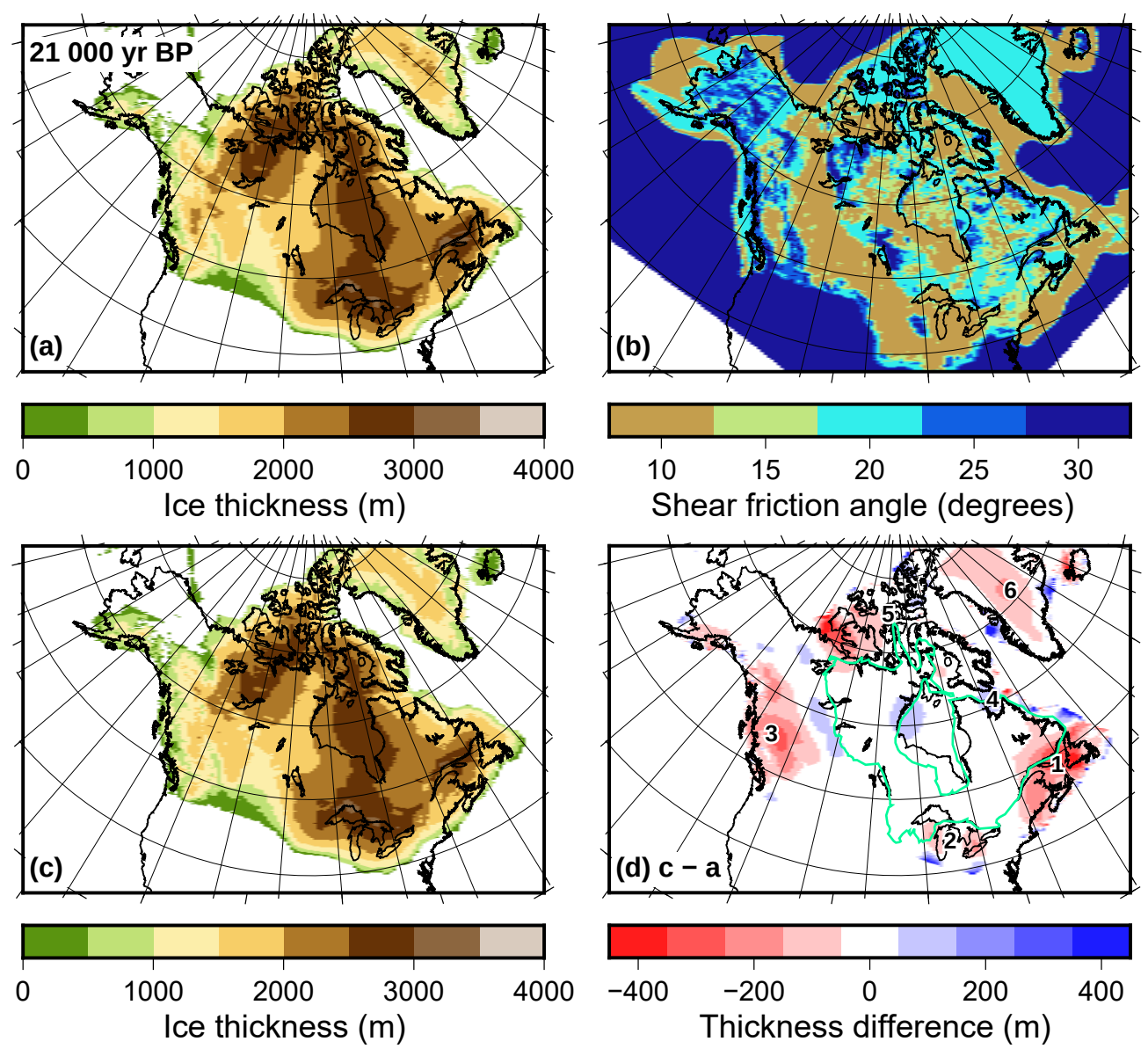
21 000 yr BP
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d) c − a
0
1000
2000
3000
4000
Ice thickness (m)
10
15
20
25
30
Shear friction angle (degrees)
−400
−200
0
200
400
Thickness difference (m)
1
2
3
4
5
6