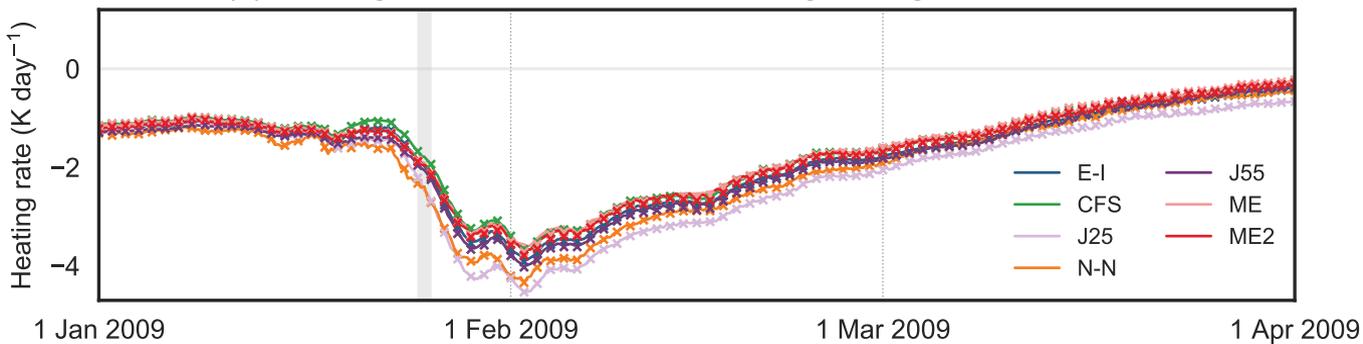
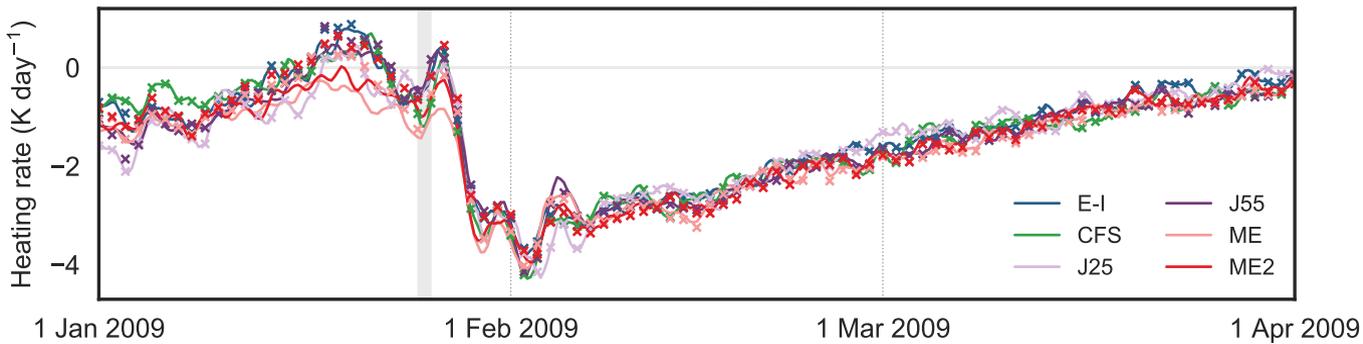


(a) Model-generated total diabatic heating averaged over 60–90° N



(b) Diagnosed total diabatic heating averaged over 60–85° N



(c) Residual term averaged over 60–85° N

